923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC
FLOW COMPUTER

Flowmatics, Inc.
“Where Quality is Measurable”

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(818) 407-3420 • FAX (818) 700-1961
SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

The following instructions must be observed.

• This instrument was designed and is checked in accordance with regulations in force EN 60950 (“Safety of information technology equipment, including electrical business equipment”). A hazardous situation may occur if this instrument is not used for its intended purpose or is used incorrectly. Please note operating instructions provided in this manual.

• The instrument must be installed, operated and maintained by personnel who have been properly trained. Personnel must read and understand this manual prior to installation and operation of the instrument.

• This instrument is internally fused. Replace the internal fuse with the following specified type and rating only:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Input Power</th>
<th>Recommended Fuse</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>115 VAC</td>
<td>160 mA slow blow fuse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>230 VAC</td>
<td>80 mA slow blow fuse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-24 VDC</td>
<td>800 mA slow blow fuse</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Disconnect power supply before replacing fuse!

• The manufacturer assumes no liability for damage caused by incorrect use of the instrument or for modifications or changes made to the instrument.

Symbols Used On Unit

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Symbol</th>
<th>Publication</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>IEC 417, No. 5031</td>
<td>Direct current</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td>IEC 417, No. 5172</td>
<td>Equipment protected throughout by DOUBLE INSULATION or REINFORCED INSULATION (equivalent to Class II of IEC 536–see annex H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>ISO 3864, No. B.3.1</td>
<td>Caution (refer to accompanying documents)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Technical Improvements

• The manufacturer reserves the right to modify technical data without prior notice.
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1. Description

1.1 Unit Description:
The piping layout for a flow measurement manifold is shown in figure-1. Such flowmeter manifolds are used to increase the flow measurement turn down range beyond that which can be satisfied by a single flowmeter. The system is automatic in operation and will decide the flow and display information being measured most accurately by either the High Range Flowmeter-1 (FM-1) or the Low Range Flowmeter-2 (FM-2) and control the bypass valve position.

The flow measurement manifold consists of:
- High flow range flowmeter (FM-1)
- Low flow range flowmeter (FM-2)
- Bypass valve (normally open, energize to close)
- Flow Measurement Instrument/Controller (923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC)
- Interconnecting piping
- Ancillary temperature measurement device(s)
  (as needed)

The principle of operation is that the flow is always measured by the larger flowmeter (FM-1). If the larger flowmeter indicates a flow rate measurement below its measurement range, a bypass valve is closed diverting all the fluid flow through the smaller flowmeter (FM-2) where the measurement is then made. The operator will only see information based on the in-range meter.

In the case where the bypass valve is open, most of the flow is diverted around the smaller flowmeter (FM-2). The small portion of the fluid passing through the flowmeter may cause the meter to coast, but it will not be overranged.

1.2 Unit Features:
The 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC Flow Computer offers the following features:

- Automatically Selects In-Range Meter for Best Accuracy
- Automatic Valve Control/Meter Selection
- Displays Rate/Total Through Manifold
- Supports Pulse Producing Flowmeters
  - Turbine, Positive Displacement, Coriolis, Vortex
- Volume, Corrected Volume or Mass Equation
- Universal Viscosity Curve (UVC) and Strouhal/Roshko Advanced Linearization Methods
- API 2540 Equations for Petroleum Fluids
- User Entry of Fluid Properties (10 Selectable)
- Menu Selectable Hardware & Software Features
- Data Logging of Rate/Total Over Wide Range
- Two Line LCD or VFD Display
- Isolated Pulse and Analog Outputs Standard
- RS-232 Port Standard, RS-485 Optional
- Windows™ Setup Software
- DDE/OPC Server & HMI Software Available
1.3 Specifications:

Specifications:

Flow Meters and Computations
- Meter Types: Supports pulse producing meters including: vortex, single rotor turbine, magnetic, PD flowmeter, Coriolis
- Linearization: 40 point table, UVC table or Strouhal/Roshko
- Computations: Volume, Corrected Volume & Mass Fluid Computations: Density, Temperature, Viscosity

Environmental
- Operating Temperature: 0°C to +50°C
- Storage Temperature: -40°C to +85°C
- Humidity: 0-95% Non-condensing
- Materials: U.L. approved

Approvals:
- CE Compliant, UL/CUL Listed

Display
- Type: 2 lines of 20 characters, Blue VFD, Backlit LCD or OLED
- Character Size: 0.2” nominal
- User programmable label descriptors and units of measure

Keypad
- Keypad Type: Membrane Keypad with 16 keys
- Keypad Rating: Sealed to NEMA 4X

Enclosure
- Size: See Dimensions
- Depth behind panel: 6.5” including mating connector
- Type: DIN
- Materials: Plastic, UL94V-0, Flame retardant
- Bezel: Textured per matt finish

Fluid Types
- General Purpose, User entry of fluid properties for up to 10 fluids.

Real Time Clock
- The 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC is equipped with a battery backed real time clock with display of time and date.
- Format: 12 or 24 hour time display
- Day, Month, Year date display

Excitation Voltage
- Menu Selectable: 5, 12 or 24 VDC @ 100 mA (fault protected with self resetting fuse)

Relay Outputs
- The relay outputs are menu assignable to (Individually for each relay) Low Rate Alarm, Hi Rate Alarm, Temperature, Density or General purpose warning (security).
- Number of relays: 2 (4 optional)
- Contact Style: Form C contacts
- Contact Ratings: 5 amp, 240 VAC or 30 VDC
- Capabilities: Alarm Delay, Setpoint, Hysteresis, Duration
- NOTE: Relay 1 is reserved for manifold control.

Power Input
- The factory equipped power option is internally fused. An internal line to line filter capacitor and MOV are provided for added transient suppression.
- 110 VAC Power: 85 to 127 Vrms, 50/60 Hz
- 220 VAC Power: 170 to 276 Vrms, 50/60 Hz
- DC Power:
  - 12 VDC (10 to 14 VDC)
  - 24 VDC (14 to 28 VDC)
- Power Consumption:
  - AC: 11.0 VA (11W)
  - DC: 300 mA max.

Flow Inputs:
- Pulse Inputs:
  - Number of Flow Inputs: 2, one for larger and one for smaller flowmeters
  - Input Impedance: 10 KΩ nominal
  - Pullup Resistance: 10 KΩ to 5 VDC (menu selectable)
  - Pull Down Resistance: 10 KΩ to common
  - Trigger Level: (menu selectable)
    - High Level Input
    - Logic On: 3 to 30 VDC
    - Logic Off: 0 to 1 VDC
    - Low Level Input (mag pickup)
    - Sensitivity:
    - 10 mV or 100 mV
  - Minimum Count Speed:
    - Menu selectable: 1-99 seconds
  - Maximum Count Speed:
    - Menu Selectable: 40Hz, 3000Hz or 20 kHz
  - Overvoltage Protection: 50 VDC

Control Inputs
- Switch Inputs are menu selectable for Reset, Lock, Inhibit, Alarm Acknowledge, Print, or Not Used.
- Control Input Specifications
  - Number of Control Inputs: 3
  - Input Scan Rate: 10 scans per second
  - Logic 1: 4 - 30 VDC
  - Logic 0: 0 - 0.8 VDC
  - Input Impedance: 100 KΩ
- Control Activation:
  - Positive Edge or Pos. Level based on product definition for switch usage.
Auxiliary / Compensation Inputs

The auxiliary/compensation inputs are menu selectable for manifold temperature, small meter temperature or not used. These inputs are used for the compensated inputs when performing compensated flow calculations. They can also be used as a general purpose input for display and alarming.

Number of inputs: 2

Operation: Ratiometric
Accuracy: 0.02% FS at 20° C (current input)
Basic Measurement Resolution: 16 bit
Update Rate: 1 update/sec minimum

Automatic Fault detection:
- Signal Over-range/under-range
- Current Loop Broken
- Fault mode to user defined default settings

Fault Protection:
- Reverse Polarity: No ill effects
- Over-Voltage Limit (Voltage Input): 50 VDC

Available Input Ranges
- Current (Two): 4-20 mA, 0-20 mA
- RTD: (One) 100 Ohm DIN RTD Standard Three Wire
- Thermistor (One) - Consult Factory

Isolated Analog Output

The analog output is menu assignable to correspond to the Manifold Rate/Total, Temperature, Computed Density.

Type: Isolated Current Sourcing
Available Ranges: 4-20 mA, 0-20 mA
Resolution: 12 bit
Accuracy: 0.05% FS at 20° C
Update Rate: 1 update/sec minimum
Temperature Drift: Less than 200 ppm/C
Maximum Load: 1000 ohms (at nominal line voltage)
Compliance Effect: Less than .05% Span
60 Hz rejection: 40 dB minimum
Calibration: Operator assisted Learn Mode
Averaging: User entry of damping constant to cause a smooth control action

Isolated Pulse output

The isolated pulse output is menu assignable to Manifold Total.

Pulse Output Form: Photo MOS Relay
Maximum On Current: 100 mA
Maximum Off Voltage: 30 VDC
Saturation Voltage: 1.0 VDC
Maximum Off Current: 0.1 mA
Pulse Duration: 10 mSec or 100 mSec (user selectable)
Pulse output buffer: 256
Fault Protection
- Reverse polarity: Shunt Diode

Serial Communication

The serial port can be used for printing, data recording, and/or communication with a computer.
RS-232:
- Device ID: 01-99
- Baud Rates: 300, 600, 1200, 2400, 4800, 9600, 19200
- Parity: None, Odd, Even
- Handshaking: None, Software, Hardware
Print Setup: Configurable print list and formatting
RS-485: (optional 2nd COM port)
- Device ID: 01-247
- Baud Rates: 2400, 4800, 9600, 19200
- Parity: None, Odd, Even
- Protocol: Modbus RTU (Half Duplex)

Setup Diskette Capabilities

Capabilities include: View Live Results Configure unit, Upload and Download to unit, Load and Save to file, Print Setup,

Data Logging Capabilities

Capabilities:
- Permits unit to automatically gather data during use.
- Data Log List:
- User selectable: includes Large/Small Temperatures, Density, Viscosity, Large/Small and Manifold Ratemeters/Totalizers, Grand Totalizer, Time and Date, Fluid, Setpoint 1 & 2, Frequency 1 & 2, K-Factor 1 & 2.
- Data Log Event Trigger:
- selectable: includes interval, time of day, front key, external contact, end of batch
- Data Log Format:
- selectable: Printer format, Database CSV format
- Data Transmission:
- Selectable: Output may be transmitted immediately or held in data log for later polling
- Remote Request Capabilities include:
- Send data log, clear data log

External Modem Support Capabilities:

Compatibility: Hayes Compatible
Polling Capabilities:
- Answers incoming calls, responds to requests for information of action
Call Out Capabilities:
- Can initiate call on user selectable event condition, or upon error
Error Handling:
- Supports multiple retry, automatic disconnect upon loss of line or remote inactivity
Operating Mode
The Flow Computer can be thought of as making a series of measurements of the Flow1 and Flow2 flow and temperature sensors and then performing calculations to arrive at the in-range result(s) which is then updated periodically on the display. The analog output, the pulse output, and the alarm relays are also updated. The cycle then repeats itself.

Step 1: Update the measurements of input signals - Raw Input Measurements are made at each input using equations based on input signal type selected. The system notes the “out of range” input signal as an alarm condition. The unit alternates between Flow1 and Flow2 measurements.

Step 2: Compute the Flowing Fluid Parameters - The temperature, viscosity, and density equations are computed as needed based on the flow equation and input usage selected by the user.

Step 3: Compute the Volumetric Flow - Uncompensated flow is the term given to the flow in volume units. The value is computed based on the flowmeter input type selected and augmented by any performance enhancing linearization that has been specified by the user. A decision is made to show either the large or small meter flow and the display of the manifold rate.

Step 4: Compute the Corrected Volume Flow at Reference Conditions - In the case of a corrected volume flow calculation, the Flow1, Flow2 and Manifold corrected volume flows are computed as required by the selected compensation equation.

Step 5: Compute the Mass Flow - All required information is now available to compute the Flow1, Flow2 and Manifold mass flow rates as volume flow times reference density.

Step 6: Check Flow Alarms - The flow alarm functions have been assigned to either the large meter flow rate or temperatures during the setup of the instrument. A comparison is now made by comparing the current flow rates against the specified hi and low limits.

Step 7: Compute the Analog Output - This Manifold flow rate or Manifold total value is now used to compute the analog output.

Step 8: Compute the Manifold Flow Totals by Summation - A flow total increment is computed for the in-range totalizer. The totalizer format also includes provisions for total rollover.

Step 9: Total Preset Comparisons - The Manifold total associated with a preset function is then compared against the corresponding preset value and any required control actions taken.

Step 10: Pulse Output Service - The pulse output is next updated by scaling the Manifold total increment which has just been determined by the pulse output scaler and summing it to any residual pulse output amount.

Step 11: Update Display and Printer Output - The instrument finally runs a task to update the various table entries associated with the front panel display and serial outputs.

Setup Mode
The setup mode is password protected by means of numeric operator and supervisor lock out codes established by the user. In addition, a secret, manufacturers numeric unlock entry sequence is available. A jumper on Control Input 3 can also prevent access.

The system also provides a minimum implementation of an “audit trail” which tracks significant setup changes to the unit. This feature is increasingly being found of benefit to users or simply required by Weights and Measurement Officials in systems used in commerce, trade, or “custody transfer” applications.

A software program is also available which runs on a PC using a RS-232 Serial for connection to the Flow Computer. Illustrative examples may be downloaded in this manner.

The setup mode has numerous subgrouping of parameters needed for flow calculations. There is a well conceived hierarchy to the setup parameter list. Selections made at the beginning of the setup affect offerings further down in the lists.

In the setup mode, the flow computer activates the correct setup variables based on the instrument configuration, the flow equation, and the hardware selections made for the compensation transmitter type, the flow transmitter type, and meter enhancements (linearization) options selected. All required setup parameters are enabled. All setup parameters not required are suppressed.

A help line prompt is provided for each entry. In addition a help message is available which may be accessed by depressing the “HELP” key.

Also note that in the setup mode are parameter selections which have preassigned industry standard values. The unit will assume these values unless they are modified by the user.

Most of the process input variables have available a “default” or emergency value which must be entered. These are the values that the unit assumes when a malfunction is determined to have occurred on the corresponding input.

It is possible to enter in a nominal constant value for temperature or density by placing the desired nominal value into both the lo and hi values. This is also a convenience when performing bench top tests without simulators.
Maintenance (Test) Mode:
The Maintenance Mode of the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC is the Test and Calibration Mode for the device. This mode provides a number of specialized utilities required for factory calibration, instrument checkout on start-up, and periodic calibration documentation.

A supervisor password is required to gain access to this specialized mode of operation. Normally, quality, calibration, and maintenance personnel will find this mode of operation very useful. It is also useful for factory testing.

Many of these tests may be used during start-up of a new system. Inputs signals may be read, and output signals may be exercised to verify the electrical interconnects before the entire system is put on line.

The following action items may be performed in the Maintenance Mode:

- Print Calibration/Maintenance Report
- Examine Audit Trail
- Perform Keypad Checkout
- Perform Display Checkout
- Perform Pulse Input Checkout
- Perform Pulse Output Checkout
- Perform Control Input Checkout
- Perform Relay Output Checkout
- Perform Analog Input Checkout
- Perform Analog Output Checkout
- Calibrate Analog Inputs using the Learn Feature
- Calibrate Analog Output using the Learn Feature
- Battery Check
- Datalog Printing and Clearing

Note that a calibration of the analog input/output will advance the audit trail counters since it affects the accuracy of the system.

RS-232 Serial Port
The 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC has a general purpose RS-232 Port which may be used for any one of the following purposes:

- Transaction Printing
- Periodic Printing of Datalog
- Print Internal Datalog
- Remote Metering by Modem (optional)
- Computer Communication Link
- Configuration by Computer
- Print System Setup
- Print Calibration/Malfunction History
- Remote Control

Instrument Setup by PC's over Serial Port
A Setup program is provided with the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC that enables the user to rapidly configure the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC using a Personnel Computer. Included in the setup software are common instrument applications which may be used as a starting point for your application. This permits the user to have an excellent starting point and helps speed the user through the instrument setup.

Operation of Serial Communication Port with Printers
923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC’s RS-232 channel supports a number of operating modes. One of these modes is intended to support operation with a printer in metering applications requiring transaction printing, data logging, and/or printing of calibration and maintenance reports.

For transaction printing, the user defines the items to be included in the printed document. The user can also select what initiates the transaction print generated as part of the setup of the instrument. The transaction document may be initiated via a front panel key depression, a remote contact closure.

In data logging, the user defines the items to be included in each data log as a print list. The user can also select when or how often he wishes a data log to be made. This is done during the setup of the instrument as either a time of day or as a time interval between logging. Data can be extracted with the TrolLink program.

The system setup and maintenance report lists all the instrument setup parameters and usage for the current instrument configuration. In addition, the Audit trail information is presented along with a status report listing any observed malfunctions which have not been corrected.

The user initiates the printing of this report at a designated point in the menu by pressing the print key on the front panel.

Operation of Serial Port with Modems (optional)
The 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC RS-232 channel supports a number of operating modes. One of these modes is intended to support operation with a modem in remote metering applications.

An external modem is intentionally being used with the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC. This permits use with the variety of modem standards worldwide while avoiding the specialized approvals required for equipment that is deemed to fall under the category of telecommunication equipment.

In the modem mode, the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC is assumed to be operating in a remote metering role. The 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC will support key items in the Hayes Compatible “AT” Command Set. In this role, the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC will have the following special abilities:

0. Monitor the modem status as a task of the system
1. Instruct the modem to answer an incoming call
2. Respond to the calling modem at the programmed baud rate and protocol
3. Terminate the telephone connection in event the connection is lost.

In addition, the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC is capable of initiating a call to a designated telephone number in the event of a metering malfunction. Consult factory for additional details on remote metering software.
2. Installation

General Mounting Hints

The 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC Flow Computer should be located in an area with a clean, dry atmosphere which is relatively free of shock and vibration. The unit is installed in a 5.43" (138mm) wide by 2.68" (68mm) high panel cutout. (see Mounting Dimensions) To mount the Flow Computer, proceed as follows:

Mounting Procedure

a. Prepare the panel opening.

b. Slide the unit through the panel cutout until the it touches the panel.

c. Install the screws (provided) in the mounting bracket and slip the bracket over the rear of the case until it snaps in place.

d. Tighten the screws firmly to attach the bezel to the panel. 3 in. lb. of torque must be applied and the bezel must be parallel to the panel.

Termination Connectors:

- Minimum Wire Gauge: 22 AWG
- Maximum Wire Gauge: 14 AWG

Voltage/current limits are limited by unit specifications.

Permanently Connected Equipment:

UL 3101-1, Section 6.12.2.1 specifies that:

- A switch or circuit breaker shall be included in the building installation;
- It shall be in close proximity to the equipment and within easy reach of the OPERATOR;
- It shall be marked as the disconnecting device for the equipment.

Ensure that the switch or circuit breaker chosen is suitable for the power requirements of the unit.

2.2 Mounting Diagrams:

NOTE:

Bezel Adaptor Instructions:

To provide protection type IP65/NEMA 4X, the unit has to be mounted with the bezel adaptor and the gasket (supplied with the mounting kit). The bezel has to be glued to the unit with silicon (see Figure below)

![Mounting Diagrams](image-url)
3. Applications

3.1 Liquid Volume

Measurements:
Flowmeter sensors measure the actual volume in the Flow1 and Flow2 liquid lines. A temperature sensor can also be installed to correct for UVC or STRO linearization of turbine flowmeters.

Calculations:
- Volume flow is calculated using the flowmeter frequency output and the user entered K-Factor.
  \[
  \text{MANIFOLD FLOW} = \text{FLOW1 IF } \text{FLOW1} > \text{PRE1} \\
  \text{MANIFOLD FLOW} = \text{FLOW2 IF } \text{FLOW1} < \text{PRE1} - \text{HYS}
  \]

Output Results:
- Display Results
  - Flow1, Flow2, Manifold Flow Rates, Total, Resettable Total, Non-Resettable Total
- Analog Output
  - Manifold Rate or Total
- Pulse Output
  - Manifold Total
- Relay Outputs
  - Manifold Rate or Total Alarms

Applications:
The Flow Computer can monitor actual volume flow and total of any liquid. (Common applications include automotive and aerospace testing) Flow alarms are provided via relays and datalogging is available via analog (4-20mA) and serial outputs.

Liquid Volume Illustration

Calculations

**Pulse Input: Average K-Factor**

\[
\text{Flow1 or Flow2 Volume Flow} = \frac{\text{input frequency} \cdot \text{time scale factor}}{\text{K-Factor}}
\]

\[
\text{MANIFOLD FLOW} = \text{FLOW1 IF } \text{FLOW1} > \text{PRE1} \\
\text{MANIFOLD FLOW} = \text{FLOW2 IF } \text{FLOW1} < \text{PRE1} - \text{HYS}
\]
3.2 Corrected Liquid Volume

**Measurements:**
Flowmeter sensors measure the actual volume in the liquid manifold lines. A temperature sensor is installed to correct for liquid thermal fluid expansion as well as optional UVC or STRO linearization of turbine flowmeters.

**Calculations:**
- Flow1 and Flow2 Corrected Manifold Volume at a base or reference condition is calculated using the respective flow and temperature inputs as well as the thermal fluid expansion coefficient stored in the flow computer. Use the "SET FLUID PROPERTIES" submenu to define reference temperature and density values for standard condition(s).

\[
\text{MANIFOLD FLOW} = \text{FLOW1 IF FLOW1} > \text{PRE1} \\
\text{MANIFOLD FLOW} = \text{FLOW2 IF FLOW1} < \text{PRE1} - \text{HYS}
\]

**Output Results:**
- Display Results: Flow1, Flow2, Corrected Manifold Flow Rate, Resettable Total, Non-Resettable Total, Temperature, Density
- Analog Output: Corrected Manifold Rate or Total
- Pulse Output: Corrected Manifold Total
- Relay Outputs: Corrected Manifold Rate, Total or Temperature Alarms

**Applications:**
Monitoring corrected manifold volume flow and total of any liquid. (Common applications include automotive and aerospace testing) Flow alarms are provided via relays and datalogging is available via analog (4-20mA) and serial outputs.

**Corrected Liquid Volume Illustration**

**Calculations**

*Flow1 and Flow2 Volume Flows*

As calculated in section 3.1

*Corrected Volume Flow* (Temp. Transmitter)

Manifold Corrected Vol. Flow = \[
\text{manifold vol. flow} \times (1 - \text{Therm.Exp.Coeff.} \times (T_f - T_{ref}))^2
\]

(See also API 2540 equation)
3.3 Liquid Mass

Measurements:
Flow1 and Flow2 actual volumes are measured by the respective flow element in the manifold. Flow1 and Flow2 temperatures are measured by the Flow1 and Flow2 temperature transmitters.

Calculations:
- The density and mass flow are measured directly or calculated using the reference density and the thermal expansion coefficient of the liquid as well as optional UVC or STRO linearization of turbine flowmeters (see "SET FLUID PROPERTIES" submenu)

Output Results:
- Display Results
  - Flow1, Flow2, Manifold Mass Flow Rate, Resettable Total, Non-Resettable Total, Temperature, Density
- Analog Output
  - Manifold Mass Rate, Total
- Pulse Output
  - Manifold Mass Total
- Relay Outputs
  - Manifold Mass Flow Rate, Total, Temperature or Alarms

Applications:
Monitoring of the mass flow and total of any liquid. (Common applications include automotive and aerospace testing). Flow alarms are provided via relays and datalogging is available via analog (4-20mA) and serial outputs.

Liquid Mass Illustration

Calculations

**Flow1 and Flow2 Volume Flows**

As calculated in section 3.1

**Mass Flow**

Manifold Mass Flow = (Manifold volume flow rate * density)
4 WIRING

4.1 Typical Wiring:

**Flow Meters**

High Range Flow Meter
- Pulse Out

Low Range Flow Meter
- Pulse Out

(+ 24V Out
Pulse In (Hi Range)
Pulse In (Lo Range)

**Temperature Transmitter 1**

Line Temperature Transmitter
- 4-20 mA

(+ 24V Out
4-20 mA In (Temperature1)

**Temperature Transmitter 2**

Line Temperature Transmitter
- 4-20 mA

(+ 24V Out
4-20 mA In (Temperature2)

**Bypass Control Valve**

Bypass Valve
- close valve
- open valve

N.O. (Relay 1)
COM (Relay 1)
N.C. (Relay 1)

NOTE: Details of the power connections for the valve are not shown.

Bypass valve should fail open on loss of power or if computations are paused.

**Table 4.1**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pin</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>DC OUTPUT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>PULSE IN 1 (Flow 1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>PULSE IN 2 (Flow 2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>COMMON</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Vin +</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Thermistor Temp. 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>lin +</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Temp. 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>CNTR IN 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>SEE USER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>CNTR IN 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>COMMON</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>PULSE OUTPUT +</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>PULSE OUTPUT -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>ANALOG OUTPUT +</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>ANALOG OUTPUT -</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>COM RLY1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Valve Control</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>NC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>COM RLY2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>AC LINE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>AC LINE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Specify available power when ordering

Relays 3 and 4 are optional
4.2 Wiring In Hazardous Areas:

Examples using MLT787S+ Barrier

---

**Flow 1**  
Temperature Input  
(4-20mA Transmitter)

**Flow 2**  
Temperature Input  
(4-20mA Transmitter)
5. UNIT OPERATION

5.1 Front Panel Operation Concept for Run Mode

The 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC is fully programmable through the front panel. Please review the following usage summary before attempting to use the instrument.

**How To Use**

**On-Line Help**

On-line help is provided to assist the operator in using this product. The help is available during RUN and SETUP modes simply by pressing the HELP key. The HELP key is used to enter decimals when entering numeric values.

**How To Select Fluid**

SELECT FLUID

Press F1 and ENTER simultaneously. Press the $\Delta \nabla$ keys to view fluid name. Press ENTER to select fluid.

**How To Use**

**Function Keys**

In the RUN mode, several keys have a special, direct access feature, to display an item of interest (i.e. MANIFOLD RATE, TOTAL, etc.). Press the key to view your choice. These keys and the F1, F2 & F4 keys allow the operator to view more than one piece of information. Slowly pressing these keys additional times will display additional information. Example: Rate Key shows Manifold Rate, Flow1 Rate, Flow2 Rate.

**How To Clear The**

**Manifold Total, Flow1 Total, Flow2 Total**

CLEARING TOTALIZERS

to clear the totals, you must press the TOTAL Function Key quickly 4 times until you see a display called "CLEAR TOTAL". Then press CLEAR to reset Manifold, Flow1 and Flow2 totals. You will be asked to verify this action. The operator will be prompted to enter password if the unit is locked.

**How To Clear The**

**Manifold Grand Total, Flow1 Grand Total, Flow2 Grand Total**

CLEARING GRAND TOTALS

to clear the grand totals, you must press the GRAND Function Key quickly 4 times until you see a display called "CLEAR GRAND TOTAL". Then press CLEAR to reset Manifold, Flow1 and Flow2 grand totals. You will be asked to verify this action. The supervisor will be prompted to enter the supervisor password if the unit is locked.

**How To Enter Presets**

PRESET KEYS

In the RUN mode, PRE 1 & PRE 2 keys are used to view and/or change the preset setpoints. To view the Presets, simply press the desired Preset key. Rapidly press the Preset keys 3 times, then press the Clear key for direct editing of the preset setpoints. PRE1 is used to select the switchover point between flowmeter 1 and flowmeter 2.

**How To Create a**

**Scroll List**

SCROLL

Rapidly press the Scroll key three times to setup a display list. Press the CLEAR key to remove old scroll list. Press the function key F3 for the item you wish to add. Use the $\Delta \nabla$ keys to assign the line or to remove the selection.

**How To Use**

**The F3 Print Key**

PRINT

The PRINT key is used to print on demand. When the F3 Print key is pressed, a user defined list of data (MANIFOLD TOTAL, MANIFOLD RATE, PRE 1, etc.) is sent to the RS-232 port. A timed message of "PRINTING" will be displayed to acknowledge the print request.

**How To Use**

**The Menu Key**

MENU KEY

The MENU key is used to enter the Setup and Test modes. Press the MENU key to enter the Setup and Test modes. (See section 6 for Setup mode, section 8 for Test mode). The MENU key is also used as "escape" in Setup and Test Programming. Pressing the MENU key while programming in the Sub-Menu groups will backup the display to that Sub-Menu group heading. Pressing the MENU key while viewing the Sub-Menu groups will backup the display to the Top Level Menu.

**How To Acknowledge Alarms**

ACKNOWLEDGING ALARMS

Most alarm messages are self-clearing. Press the ENTER key to acknowledge and clear alarms. 

NOTE: Some keys and functions are password protected. Enter the password to gain access. The passwords are factory set as follows: 

Operator = 0 

Supervisor = 2000

Alarms in the Alarm Error History will reassert themselves when power is cycled. Clear the alarm history to prevent this from happening once all problems are solved.
5.2 General Operation

The 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC flowmeter manifold controller is a special flow instrument intended to accept inputs from two pulse output flowmeters, one larger and one smaller, and which also controls the bypass valve. The instrument setup contains the calibration information for both flowmeters as well as the manifold flow rate switch setpoint and hysteresis.

The instrument operation may be summarized as follows:
1. Measure the flow rate signal from the high range flowmeter (FM-1)
2. Decides if the flowrate in FM1 is below the user specified preset setpoint low flow rate for the high range flowmeter (FM-1):
   
   If yes, close the bypass valve
   
   If no, open the bypass valve
3. If the bypass valve is open display flowrate and totalization based on the high range flowmeter (FM-1).
4. If the bypass valve is closed, display flowrate and total based on the low range flowmeter (FM-2).
4. Analog Output, Relays, Pulse Output, etc... is based on which ever flowmeter is active at the time.

This special version of the ST1 has two pulse, flow input channels.

5.3 Ratemeter/Totalizer Operation

The Ratemeter/Totalizer mode is used primarily to monitor Manifold flowrate and Manifold accumulated total. The relays can be used to trigger flow, total or temperature alarms. Relay 1 is reserved to control the bypass valve

5.3.1 Password Protection for Rate/Total mode

After an Operator and/or Supervisor Password is entered in the setup mode (see section 6.4.23, ADMINISTRATIVE SETUP submenu), the unit will be locked. The unit will prompt the user for the password when trying to perform the following functions:

- Clear Total
- Clear Grand Total
- Enter Menu
- Edit Preset 1 (PRE 1 Key)
- Edit Preset 2 (PRE 2 Key)

The Supervisor password should be reserved for supervisors. The Supervisor password will allow access to restricted areas of the Setup and Test menus.

5.3.2 Relay Operation in Rate/Total mode

Up to four relays are available (two standard) for bypass valve control and alarm outputs. The relays 2, 3 and 4 can be assigned to trip according to Manifold Rate, Manifold Total or alarms. The relays can be programmed for low or high alarms. Preset 1 (RLY1) and Preset 2 (RLY2) are easily accessible by pressing the PRE 1 or PRE 2 key on the front panel. Preset 3 and Preset 4 are accessible only through the setup menu. Relays 3 and 4 can be used for temperature alarms and general system alarms.

5.3.3 Pulse Output in Rate/Total mode

The isolated pulse output (open collector) is menu assignable to Manifold Total or None. The total will be implied by the Flow Equation selected: Volume, Corrected Volume or Mass. The pulse output duration can be set for 10mS (50 Hz max) or 100mS (5 Hz max). A pulse output scale factor (pulse value) can be set to scale the pulse output. The pulse output is ideal for connecting to remote totalizers or other devices such as a PLC. See section 1.3 for electrical specifications.
5.3.4 Analog Output in Rate/Total mode

The analog output is menu assignable to correspond to the Manifold Volume Rate, Manifold Corrected Volume Rate, Manifold Mass Rate, Manifold Volume Total or Manifold Corrected Volume Total or Manifold Mass Total, Flow1 Temperature or Computed Flow1 Density. The analog output is ideal for "trend" tracking using strip chart recorders or other devices.

5.3.5 RS-232 Serial Port Operation in Rate/Total mode

The RS-232 serial port can be used for programming (using the Setup Program) or for communicating to printers and computers in the Operating Mode (Run Mode).

PC Communications:
The Setup Program also allows the user to query the unit for operating status such as Manifold Flow Rate, Manifold Flow Total, Temperature, Density, Presets, etc.

Operation of RS-232 Serial Port with Printers:

Transaction Printing
For transaction printing, the user defines the items to be included in the printed document (see section 6.3.20 SET DATA OUTPUT, Select_list). The transaction document can be initiated by pressing the F3 PRINT key or by a remote contact closure on Control Input 3.

Data Logging
In data logging, the user defines the items to be included in each data log (see section 6.3.20 SET PRINTER OUTPUT, Select_list). The user can also select when (time of day) or how often (print interval) the data log is to be made (see section 6.3.19 SET PRINTER OUTPUT, Configure). Data logs can also be initiated using the F3 print key or control input.

System Setup and Maintenance Report
The system setup and maintenance report lists all of the instrument setup parameters and usage for the current instrument configuration. The audit trail information and a status report is also printed. This report is initiated in the Test menu (see section 8.2.3 PRINT SYSTEM SETUP).

5.3.6 RS-485 Serial Port (optional)

RS-485 Port Description:
The optional RS-485 card utilizes Modbus RTU protocol to access a variety of process parameters and totalizers. The Relays can be controlled via Modbus. In addition, action routines (such as totalizer reset) can be executed. For further information, contact factory and request RS-485 Protocol manual.

Operation of Serial Communication Port with PC
The 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC's RS-485 channel supports a number of Modbus RTU commands. Modbus RTU drivers are available for a variety of Man Machine Interface software for IBM compatible PC's.

The user reads and writes information from/to the RS-485 using the Modbus RTU register and coil commands. The 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC then responds to these information and command requests.

Process variables and totalizers are read in register pairs in IEEE 32 bit floating point format. Time and date are read as a series of integer register values. Alarms are individually read as coils. Action routines are initiated by writing to coils.
6. PROGRAMMING

6.1 Front Panel Operation Concept for Program Mode

The 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC is fully programmable through the front panel. Please review the following usage summary before attempting to use the instrument. Refer to Appendix B as an aid in locating individual sub-menus.

Setup Mode:

How To Make Mode Changes

Pressing the MENU key will offer selections of RUN, SETUP, TEST. RUN is the normal operating mode for the instrument. SETUP offers various sub-menus used for instrument setup. TEST offers various sub-menus for Test, Calibration and System Start-up.

How To Navigate Through Sub-Menu Groups

Use the UP and DOWN arrow keys to navigate up and down through the Sub-Menu groups when in the SETUP or TEST mode. Press the ENTER key to enter a desired setup or test Sub-Menu group.

How To Select Program Choices

During setup, the unit will often offer multiple choices for a given topic. The topic prompt appears on the top line of the display. The choices are shown on the lower line of the display.

To select an item, press the key beneath the desired choice. The selected choice will blink. Press the ENTER key to accept the selected choice.

How To Enter Numeric Values

The keys labeled “0 – 9”, “-”, “.”, CLEAR and ENTER are used to enter numerical values. A leading 0 will assume that you intend to enter a minus “-” sign. Press the CLEAR key to clear the existing value and to enable editing.

How To Enter Text Characters

Some setup items (i.e. Descriptors, Units Label) require the user to enter text characters. Press CLEAR to enable editing. The UP and DOWN arrow keys are used to scroll through the available character sets for each individual character. Press the ENTER key to accept the character and advance to the next character until all characters needed for the label have been entered.
## 6.2 Setup Menus

### Menus

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Display</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>SELECT OPERATE STATE</strong>&lt;br&gt;Run Setup Test</td>
<td>Select Setup to enter the instrument setup routine. Refer to Page 17 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SELECT FLOW EQUATION</strong></td>
<td>Refer to Pages 17-18 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SETUP INDICATORS</strong></td>
<td>Refer to Pages 19-20 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SETUP FLOW INPUT</strong></td>
<td>Refer to Page 21 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SETUP AUX1 INPUT</strong>&lt;br&gt;(Flow1 Temp)</td>
<td>Refer to Pages 22 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SETUP AUX2 INPUT</strong>&lt;br&gt;(Flow2 Temp)</td>
<td>Refer to Pages 23 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SET FLUID PROPERTIES</strong></td>
<td>Refer to Page 24 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SETUP PULSE OUTPUT</strong></td>
<td>Refer to Pages 25-26 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SETUP ANALOG OUTPUT</strong></td>
<td>Refer to Page 27 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SETUP RELAYS</strong></td>
<td>Refer to Page 28 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SETUP CONTROL INPUTS</strong></td>
<td>Refer to Page 29 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SETUP REALTIME CLOCK</strong></td>
<td>Refer to Pages 30-31 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SERIAL USAGE</strong></td>
<td>Refer to Pages 31 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SETUP DATALOG/PRINT</strong></td>
<td>Refer to Page 32 for Details.*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ADMINISTRATIVE SETUP</strong></td>
<td>* Optional Menu only appears if option is installed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SETUP NETWORK CARD</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

* Optional Menu only appears if option is installed
### 6.3 Setup Sub-Menus

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sub-menus</th>
<th>Display</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>6.3.1 SELECT FLOW EQUATION</strong></td>
<td>SELECT FLOW EQUATION&lt;br&gt;Volume Mass Cor/Vol</td>
<td>Press ENTER to enter Select Flow Equation submenus.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DENS EXTRACT METHOD&lt;br&gt;Therm_Coef API_2540</td>
<td>Press ENTER when desired flow equation is flashing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Press ENTER when desired density extraction method is flashing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Advance To SET UP INDICATORS (Total)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>6.3.2 SETUP INDICATORS (Total)</strong></td>
<td>SETUP INDICATORS&lt;br&gt;Total Dens Rate Temp</td>
<td>Press ENTER to begin setup of the Indicators</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TOTAL DESCRIPTOR&lt;br&gt;Total</td>
<td>Press ENTER when Total is flashing to configure the Totalizer Indicators</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>VOLUME UNITS&lt;br&gt;gal</td>
<td>Enter the desired Total Descriptor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TOT DEC PLACES &lt;0-3&gt; 0</td>
<td>Enter the desired Volume Units Label for the Totalizer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Select the desired Total Decimal Place. 0-3 decimal places allowed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Advance To SET UP INDICATORS (Density)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>6.3.3 SETUP INDICATORS (Density)</strong></td>
<td>SETUP INDICATORS&lt;br&gt;Total Dens Rate Temp</td>
<td>Press ENTER when Dens is flashing to configure the Density Indicators.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DENSITY DESCRIPTOR&lt;br&gt;DENS</td>
<td>Enter the desired Density Descriptor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MASS UNITS&lt;br&gt;lbs</td>
<td>Enter the desired Mass Units Label for Density.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DENS DEC PLACES&lt;0-6&gt; 4</td>
<td>Select the desired Density Decimal Place. 0-6 decimal places allowed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DENSITY DEFAULT 1  lbs/g</td>
<td>Enter the default density setting.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Advance To SET UP INDICATORS (Rate)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**6.3.1 SELECT FLOW EQUATION**

**6.3.2 SETUP INDICATORS (Total)**

**6.3.3 SETUP INDICATORS (Density)**

---

**6.3.1 SELECT FLOW EQUATION**

**6.3.2 SETUP INDICATORS (Total)**

**6.3.3 SETUP INDICATORS (Density)**

---

**6.3 Setup Sub-Menus**
6.3.4 SETUP INDICATORS (Rate)

**SETUP INDICATORS**

Total Dens Rate Temp

**RATE TIME BASE**

Sec Min Hour Day

**RATE DESCRIPTOR**

RATE

**RATE DEC PLACES (0-3)**

2

**RATE AVG FILTER**

0

**QUICK UPDATE %**

1

Press ENTER when Rate is flashing to configure the Ratemeter Indicators

Select the desired Rate Time Base.

Enter the desired Descriptor for the Ratemeter.

Select the desired Rate Decimal Place. 0-3 decimal places allowed.

Enter desired Rate Averaging Filter for Flow1/Flow2 rates.

Enter desired Percent of Change for Quick Update. If the current Flow1/Flow2 flowrate deviates by an amount greater than the percentage value entered, the Rate Averaging is restarted with new value.

Advance To

SETUP INDICATORS (Temperature)

6.3.5 SETUP INDICATORS (Temperature)

**SETUP INDICATORS**

Total Dens Rate Temp

**TEMP DESCRIPTOR**

TEMP

**TEMPERATURE SCALE**

Deg_C Deg_F

**TEMP DEC PLACES (0-3)**

1

**TEMPERATURE DEFAULT**

60 F

Press ENTER when Temp is flashing to configure the Temperature Indicators.

Enter the desired Temperature Descriptor.

Enter the desired Temperature Scale.

Select the desired Temperature Decimal Place. 0-3 decimal places allowed.

Enter the default temperature

Advance To

SETUP FLOW INPUT
### 6.3.6 SETUP FLOW INPUT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Submenus</th>
<th>Display</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SETUP FLOW INPUT</td>
<td>Press ENTER to begin setup of Flow Input.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXCITATION VOLTAGE</td>
<td>Select the desired Excitation Voltage.</td>
<td>NOTE: DC models do not support the 24V selection.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5V 12V 24V</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PULSE TRIGGER LEVEL</td>
<td>Select the desired Input Pulse Trigger Level.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10mV 100mV 2.5V</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOW PASS FILTER</td>
<td>Select the desired Low Pass Filter. (Max. Count Speed).</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40Hz 3KHz 20KHz</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INPUT TERMINATION</td>
<td>Select the proper input termination.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pullup Pulldown None</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAX WINDOW (1-99)</td>
<td>Enter the desired Maximum Sample Window Time (1-99 sec).</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 sec</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K_FACTOR TYPE</td>
<td>Enter the desired K-Factor Type. See side note.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AvgK LinTbl UVC StrRo</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AVERAGE KA-FACTOR</td>
<td>If Avg selected, Enter the desired Average K-Factor (KA for Flow1).</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P/gal</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AVERAGE KB-FACTOR</td>
<td>Enter the desired Average K-Factor (KB for Flow2).</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P/gal</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHANGE TABLE A</td>
<td>If LinTbl selected, Select YES to change that table</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Yes</td>
<td>Enter the desired frequency/ K-Factor pair (in ascending order of Hz) for each point in the Linearization Table. (Table A = Flow1)</td>
<td>NOTE: Enter 0 for Fre value of any point (other than Fre01) to exit the routine and use only the values entered up to that point.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LINEAR TABLE KA</td>
<td>Enter the desired frequency/ K-Factor pair (in ascending order of Hz) for each point in the Linearization Table. (Table B = Flow2)</td>
<td>NOTE: Enter 0 for Fre value of any point (other than Fre01) to exit the routine and use only the values entered up to that point.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fre01:******* Hz</td>
<td>If UVC selected, Select YES to change that table</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LINEAR TABLE KA</td>
<td>Enter the desired Hz/ck K-Factor pair (in ascending order of Hz/ck) for each point in the Linearization Table. (Table A = Flow1)</td>
<td>NOTE: Enter 0 for Hz/ck value of any point (other than Hz/ck01) to exit the routine and use the values entered up to that point.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KA--01:******* P/gal</td>
<td>Enter the desired Hz/ck K-Factor pair (in ascending order of Hz/ck) for each point in the Linearization Table. (Table B = Flow2)</td>
<td>NOTE: Enter 0 for Hz/ck value of any point (other than Hz/ck01) to exit the routine and use the values entered up to that point.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHANGE TABLE A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Yes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LINEAR TABLE KA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fre01:******* Hz</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LINEAR TABLE KA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KA--01:******* P/gal</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LINEAR TABLE KA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fre01:******* Hz/ck</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LINEAR TABLE KA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KA--01:******* P/gal</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LINEAR TABLE KB</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fre01:******* Hz/ck</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LINEAR TABLE KB</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KB--01:******* P/gal</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Notes:**

- AvgK = Average K-Factor
- LinTbl = Linearization Table
- UVC = Universal Viscosity Curve
- StrRo = Strouhal Rosshko Curve

Continued On Next Page
## Sub-menus

### Setup FLOW INPUT (continued)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sub-menu</th>
<th>Display</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Linear Table KB | RoB01: ######## | If StRo selected, 
Enter the desired St/Ro pair (in ascending order of St/Ro) for each point in the Linearization Table. (Table A is Flow1; Table B is Flow2) |
| Linear Table KB | StB01: ####### | **NOTE:** Enter 0 for Ro value of any point (other than RoA01) to exit the routine and use the values entered up to that point. |
| Linear Table KB | RoB01: ######## | |
| Linear Table KB | StB01: ####### | |
| Linear Table KB | RoB01: ######## | |
| Linear Table KB | StB01: ####### | |
| Linear Table KB | RoB01: ######## | |
| Linear Table KB | StB01: ####### | |
| Linear Table KB | RoB01: ######## | |
| Linear Table KB | StB01: ####### | |
| Linear Table KB | RoB01: ######## | |
| Linear Table KB | StB01: ####### | |
| Linear Table KB | RoB01: ######## | |
| Linear Table KB | StB01: ####### | |
| Linear Table KB | RoB01: ######## | |
| Linear Table KB | StB01: ####### | |

**LOW FLOW RATE ALARM**

### gal/s

**HIGH FLOW RATE ALARM**

### gal/s

**METER EXPAN [xe - 6]**

### 0 ppm/f

**CALIBRATION TEMPERATURE**

### 70 F

**H2O DENSITY AT 4 DEG C**

### 8.34519 lbs/g

Advance To

SETUP AUX1 INPUT
6.3.7
SETUP AUX1 INPUT

Press ENTER to begin setup of the Auxiliary 1 Input corresponding to Flow1 temperature.

Select "Temp" to indicate a temperature transmitter will be used on the Flow1 line.

If "Temp" selected, Choose Signal Type: Thermistor, Current Range or RTD. (Skip if "None" selected)

If "Current" selected, Choose applicable Current Range for the transmitter. (Skip if "None" selected)

Enter the low temperature scale corresponding to the low temperature signal.

Enter the high temperature scale corresponding to the high temperature signal.

Enter the Low Offset Temperature. to correct for any small errors observed in the measurement on Flow1 temperature.

Enter the Low setpoint for the Temperature Alarm warning to the operator.

Enter the High setpoint for the Temperature Alarm warning to the operator.

Advance To
SETUP AUX2 INPUT
6.3.8
SETUP AUX 2 INPUT

NOTE:
If "None" selected: TEMP2 = TEMP1

Press ENTER to begin setup of the Auxiliary 2 Input corresponding to Flow2 temperature.

Select "Temp" to indicate a temperature transmitter will be used on the Flow2 line or else use AUX1 for Flow2 Temperature as well.

If "Temp" selected, Choose Voltage or Current for the transmitter input type. (Skip if "None" selected)

If "Voltage" selected, Choose applicable Voltage Range for the transmitter.

If "Current" selected, Choose applicable Current Range for the transmitter.

Enter the low temperature scale corresponding to the low temperature signal.

Enter the high temperature scale corresponding to the high temperature signal.

Enter the Low setpoint for the Temperature Alarm warning to the operator.

Enter the High setpoint for the Temperature Alarm warning to the operator.

Advance To
SET FLUID PROPERTIES
### Sub-menus

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Display</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>SET FLUID PROPERTIES</strong></td>
<td>Press ENTER at this prompt to Set Fluid Properties.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FLUID NUMBER (0-9)</strong></td>
<td>Up to 10 Fluid types may be stored in the unit. Select the number of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>the desired fluid to edit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FLUID NAME</strong></td>
<td>Shows name and number of fluid selected. Enter the desired name</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>using the up/down arrow keys.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>REF. DENSITY</strong></td>
<td>Enter the Reference Density. This is used in the calculation of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>density when you have a temp transmitter and used for corrected flow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>calculation if you have a density transmitter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>REF. TEMPERATURE</strong></td>
<td>Enter the Reference Temperature.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>EXPAN. FACTOR [xe-6]</strong></td>
<td>Enter the proper Fluid Expansion Factor. (If Temp Compensated for</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mass or Corrected Volume) See Section 7.3, Calculating the Fluid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Expansion Factor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>VISCOSITY COEF. A</strong></td>
<td>Enter the Viscosity A Coefficient. See section 7.4, Computation of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Viscosity Coef. A and B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>VISCOSITY COEF. B</strong></td>
<td>Enter the Viscosity B Coefficient. See section 7.4, Computation of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Viscosity Coef. A and B.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Advance To**

**SETUP PULSE OUTPUT**

NOTE: The properties for several common fluids are listed in Appendix A. These are also included in the setup software.
6.3.10 SETUP PULSE OUTPUT

Press ENTER at this prompt to setup the Pulse Output.

Select the desired Pulse Output Usage. "Total" corresponds to Manifold Total.

Select the desired Pulse Width for the Pulse Output.

Enter the desired Pulse Value for the Pulse Output (Units per Pulse).

Advance To
SETUP ANALOG OUTPUT

6.3.11 SETUP ANALOG OUTPUT

Press ENTER when Analog is flashing to setup the Analog Output.

Select the desired Analog Output Usage. "Rate" corresponds to Manifold Rate

Select the desired current range for the Analog Output.

Enter desired Analog Output Low Scale Value. **NOTE:** Units label will correspond with output usage type selected.

Enter desired Analog Output Full Scale Value.

Enter the desired Analog Output Damping Constant. Increase value to slow response time and eliminate "bounce".

Advance To
SETUP RELAYS
6.3.12  SETUP RELAYS
(Relay 1 & Relay 2)

- **Sub-menus**
- **Display**
- **Notes**

Select the desired Relay for setup. (Relays 3 & 4 Optional)

If Relay 1 or Relay 2 Selected, Select Manifold Rate, Manifold Total

If Rate selected, enter desired relay activation delay value.

Select the desired Relay Activation. Low: Relay activates when Manifold reading is below setpoint.

Enter the desired Setpoint. The Setpoint can be edited in run mode using the PRE 1 key (PRE 2 key for Relay 2).

If Manifold Rate, selected, Enter desired Relay Hysteresis.

Advance To
SETUP RELAYS 3, 4
6.3.12 (Continued)
SETUP RELAYS
(Relay 3 & Relay 4)

NOTE:
Settings for Relays 3 & 4 may be entered even if relays are not supplied. The settings will still trigger display alarms.

Sub-menus | Display | Notes |
--- | --- | --- |
SETUP RELAYS Rly1 Rly2 Rly3 Rly4 | Select the desired Relay for setup. (Relays 3 & 4 Optional) |
RELAY 3 USAGE Rate Total Aux NA | If Relay 3 Selected, Choose Manifold Rate, Total, Aux or NA. |
RELAY 4 USAGE Rate Tot Aux Alrm NA | If Relay 4 Selected, Choose Manifold Rate, Total, Aux, Alrm or NA. |
ASSIGN AUX CHANNEL AUX 1 AUX 2 | If Aux selected, enter desired auxiliary channel. |
RELAY 3 DELAY sec 0 | If Rate / Aux selected, enter desired relay activation delay value. |
RELAY 3 MODE LO_ALARM HI_ALARM | Select the desired Relay Activation for Rate/Aux. Low: Relay activates when Manifold reading is below setpoint. High: Relay activates when Manifold reading is above setpoint. |
RELAY 3 DURATION | If Manifold Total Selected, Enter desired Relay Duration. |
RELAY 3 SETPOINT gal | Enter the desired Setpoint. |
RELAY 3 HYSTERESIS gal/m | If Manifold Rate, selected, Enter desired Relay Hysteresis. |

Relay NOTES & CONSIDERATIONS

1. Relay activation is based on the computed readings not the displayed value. Therefore the display damping factor will not affect the relay response time. The RELAY DELAY feature allows the user to enter a time delay for relay activation. This feature is very useful in applications where short over/under range conditions are not considered alarm conditions.

2. Setting the relays to NA (Not Assigned), will allow the relay activation to be controlled via the RS-232 Serial and/or RS-485 Modbus ports.

3. Relay 3 and Relay 4 settings may be used to trigger display alarm conditions to the operator even if the relays are not supplied.
### 6.3.13 SETUP CONTROL INPUTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sub-menus</th>
<th>Display</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SETUP CONTROL INPUTS</td>
<td><strong>Press Enter to begin setup of the Control Inputs.</strong></td>
<td><strong>Select the desired Control Input for setup.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Select the desired Control Input for setup.</strong></td>
<td><strong>If Control Input 1 Selected, Select Inhibit Total or NA (Not Assigned).</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Select the desired Control Input for setup.</strong></td>
<td><strong>If Control Input 2 Selected, Select Reset Total or NA (Not Assigned).</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>If Control Input 3 Selected, Select Prn (Print), Ack (acknowledge alarm), KeyLk (Keylock) or NA (Not Assigned).</strong> ACK will acknowledge and clear alarms and warning messages. The Alarm History is <em>NOT</em> cleared.</td>
<td><strong>Note:</strong> Alarms may reassert themselves if alarm conditions are still present.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Advance To**

SETUP REALTIME CLOCK
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sub-menus</th>
<th>Display</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6.3.14 SETUP REALTIME CLOCK</td>
<td><strong>SETUP REALTIME CLOCK</strong></td>
<td>Press Enter to begin setup of the Realtime Clock.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Time)</td>
<td><strong>SETUP REALTIME CLOCK</strong></td>
<td>Select Time to set the time.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>SETUP REALTIME CLOCK</strong></td>
<td>Select 24Hr or 12Hr clock</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>CLOCK TYPE</strong></td>
<td>If 12Hr Clock, Enter AM or PM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>24HR</strong></td>
<td>Enter time of day.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>12HR</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>SELECT CLOCK AM/PM</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>AM</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>PM</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>TIME OF DAY HH:MM:SS</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>##:##:##</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Advance To</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>SETUP REALTIME CLOCK</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>(Date)</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.3.15 SETUP REALTIME CLOCK</td>
<td><strong>SETUP REALTIME CLOCK</strong></td>
<td>Select Date to enter the date.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Date)</td>
<td><strong>SETUP REALTIME CLOCK</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Time</strong></td>
<td>Enter the date. (Month, Day, Last two digits of Year)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Date</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>DATE: MONTH, DAY, YEAR</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>##/##/####</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Advance To</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>SERIAL USAGE</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Sub-menus

#### 6.3.16 SERIAL USAGE (RS-232/485)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Display</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SERIAL USAGE</td>
<td>Press Enter to begin setup of the Serial Port.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SERIAL HARDWARE</td>
<td>Select Serial Hardware type for standard port. Select RS485 only on special order. (See SETUP NETWORK CARD for RS485 Modbus option)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEVICE ID</td>
<td>Select the Device ID.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BAUD RATE</td>
<td>Select the desired Baud Rate.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parity</td>
<td>Select the desired Parity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Handshaking</td>
<td>Set the Handshake.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Device line feed</td>
<td>Choose end of line termination. Only choose &lt;CR&gt; if your external device automatically assigns a line feed for every &lt;CR&gt; carriage return.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 6.3.17 SERIAL USAGE (Modem Options)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Display</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MODEM OPTIONS</td>
<td>Select “Yes” if the serial port will be used to control a modem.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MODEM INIT MASTER</td>
<td>Select “Yes” to have the unit engage in a configuration conversation with the modem on power up.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MODEM AUTO ANSWER</td>
<td>If &quot;YES&quot; selected for Modem Init Master, choose the desired Modem Auto Answer mode.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CALL OUT DAY OF WEEK</td>
<td>Enter the day of the week to perform Call Out transmission. (0 = daily, 1 - 7 = Mon - Sun)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CALL OUT TIME</td>
<td>Enter the time of day to perform Call Out transmission. (HH:MM:SS)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Continued on Next Page
### Sub-menus

6.3.17 SERIAL USAGE (Modem Options) (continued)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Display</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CALL ON ERROR/ALARM</td>
<td>Select “Yes” to have the unit perform a Call Out transmission upon error/alarm condition.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CALL OUT PHONE #</td>
<td>Call Out Phone Number to be dialed for &quot;Call Out Time&quot; or &quot;Print On Error/Alarm&quot;. (Up to 20 digits with &quot;.&quot; used to pause between digits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUMBER OF REDIALS</td>
<td>Enter the number of redials to be performed on call out time if busy or no answer (error/alarm tries until connected).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HANGUP IF 2MIN INACT</td>
<td>Select “Yes” to perform hangup if there is inactivity for more than 2 minutes.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Advance To
SETUP DATALOG/PRINT

6.3.18 SETUP DATALOG/PRINT (Configure)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Display</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SETUP DATALOG/PRINT</td>
<td>Press Enter to setup the Datalog/Print information.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SETUP DATALOG/PRINT</td>
<td>Select Config to configure the Datalog/Print information.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OUTPUT FORMAT</td>
<td>Select the type of Output Format.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAGE LENGTH [99 max]</td>
<td>Enter the desired Page Length. If Printer selected above.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOP MARGIN [99 max]</td>
<td>Enter the desired Top Margin. If Printer selected above.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DATALOG ONLY</td>
<td>Select Yes to record events to the datalogger only. Events will not be sent to the serial port.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PRINT TIME HH:MM:SS</td>
<td>Enter Print Time, printer will print at this time every day. Enter 00:00:00 to inhibit print time.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PRINT INTERVAL</td>
<td>Enter Print Interval, Enter 00:00:00 to inhibit print interval.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENABLE PRINT KEY NO</td>
<td>Select YES to enable Print Key. Select NO to disable Print Key</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLEAR TOTAL IF PRINT NO</td>
<td>Select Yes to clear the total after printing. This feature is useful for recording totals, then clearing totals automatically after log or printout has been completed.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Advance To
SETUP DATALOG/PRINT (Select_list)
6.3.19

SETUP
DATALOG/PRINT
(Select_list)

List Items:
FLUID
TIME
TOTM
GRNDM
TEMP1
PRE1
PRE2
PRE3
PRE4
FREQ1
FREQ2
KA-F
KB-F
TEM2
DENS2
RATE1
RATE2

Press enter to begin Setup Datalog/Print routine.

Press enter when Select_list is selected to setup print list.

Use Up and Down arrow keys to view list status.

Press the Print or function key for the items that you wish to add or remove from the list. Items marked with Yes will be added to the list, items marked with No will be removed from the list.

Suffix M corresponds to Manifold

The Select Print List Information display shows the current possible Datalog size.

6.3.20

ADMINISTRATIVE SETUP

Press Enter to begin Administrative Setup.

Use the up and down arrow keys to define the tag number.

Enter Operator Password. (Factory Set to 0)

Enter Supervisor Password, if logged in as supervisor. (Factory Set to 2000)

This display is used to show the software version of the installed software.

This display is used to show the product order code (model number).

This display is used to show the unit's serial number.

This display is used to show the sensor's serial number.

If yes is selected, an error message will only appear once until acknowledged by user.

Advance to Network Card only if a Network Card is installed.
6.3.21
SETUP NETWORK CARD
(optional)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SETUP NETWORK CARD</th>
<th>Press Enter to setup Network Card</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SELECT NTW PROTOCOL</td>
<td>Select desired Network Protocol.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ModbusRTU</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NETWORK DEVICE ID</td>
<td>Enter the device address on network (00-255).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BAUD RATE</td>
<td>Select the desired Baud Rate.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2400 4800 9600 19200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PARITY</td>
<td>Select the desired Parity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None Odd Even</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Advance To
INSTRUMENT TYPE
7. Principle Of Operation

7.1 General:

A flowmeter manifold controller is a special flow instrument intended to accept inputs from two pulse output flowmeters, one larger and one smaller, and which also controls the bypass valve. The instrument setup contains the calibration information for both flowmeters as well as the manifold flow rate switch setpoint and hysteresis.

The instrument operation may be summarized as follows:
1. Measure the flow rate signal from the high range flowmeter (FM-1)
2. Decides if the flowrate is below the user specified low flow rate for the high range flowmeter (FM-1):
   If yes, close the bypass valve
   If no, open the bypass valve
3. If the bypass valve is open display flowrate and totalization based on the high range flowmeter (FM-1).
   If the bypass valve is closed, display flowrate and total based on the low range flowmeter (FM-2).
4. Analog Output, Relays, Pulse Output, etc... is based on which ever flowmeter is active at the time.

This special version of the ST1 has two pulse, flow input channels.

Valve Specifications-
The valve should be a normally open, energize to close, valve of the same line size as the larger flowmeter (FM-1).
To be effective as a bypass around the smaller flowmeter (FM-2) the valve should present a minimal pressure drop at the maximum flowrate. Full port valves perform best.

Note concerning Fluid Information
The user will be prompted for Fluid Information during the setup of the instrument. The unit can store the fluid properties for up to 10 different fluids at one time. See also Appendix A for common fluid properties for liquids.

7.2 Flow Equations:

Input Temperature Computation:

*General Case*

\[ T_{f1} = \% \text{ input span} \cdot (\text{temp FS} - \text{Temp low scale}) + \text{temp low scale} \]
\[ T_{f2} = \% \text{ input span} \cdot (\text{temp FS} - \text{Temp low scale}) + \text{temp low scale} \]

*Fluid Properties:*

*Liquid Generic Case*

\[ \text{liquid density}_1 = \text{reference density} \cdot (1 - (\text{Therm. Exp. Coef.} \times 10^{-6} (T_f - T_{ref}))^2 \]
\[ \text{liquid density}_2 = \text{reference density} \cdot (1 - (\text{Therm. Exp. Coef.} \times 10^{-6} (T_f - T_{ref}))^2 \]

*Liquid API Case*

\[ \text{liquid density}_1 = \text{reference density} \cdot (\text{VCF API2540}) \]
\[ \text{liquid density}_2 = \text{reference density} \cdot (\text{VCF API2540}) \]

Where:

\[ T_{f1} = \text{Flow1 Temperature via AUX 1} \]
\[ T_{f2} = \text{Flow2 Temperature via AUX 2} \]

**NOTE:** If AUX2 Usage = AUX1; TF2 = TF1

Liquid Density1 = Computed density at Flow1 Temperature from AUX1
Liquid Density2 = Computed density at Flow2 Temperature from AUX2

**NOTE:** If AUX2 Usage = AUX1; Liquid Density2 = Liquid Density1

**NOTE:** If both AUX1 and AUX2 Usage = NONE: TF2 = TF1 = Default Temperature
7.2 Flow Equations: (Continued)

Fluid Equations

Viscosity Computation:

**Liquid Case**

\[† \text{centistokes}_1 = \left( A \exp \frac{B}{(\text{Deg } F + 459.67)} \right) \]

\[† \text{centistokes}_2 = \left( A \exp \frac{B}{(\text{Deg } F + 459.67)} \right) \]

**Where:**
- centistokes1 = computed viscosity in Flow1
- centistokes2 = computed viscosity in Flow2

Uncompensated Flow Computation:

**Pulse Input: Average K-Factor**

Volume Flow1, 2 = \(\text{input frequency} \times \text{time scale factor} \div \text{K-Factor}\)

**Pulse Input: Linear Table**

Volume Flow1, 2 = \(\text{input frequency} \times \text{time scale factor} \div \text{K-Factor (Hz)}\)

**Pulse Input: UVC Table**

Volume Flow1, 2 = \(\text{input frequency} \times \text{time scale factor} \div \text{K-Factor (Hz/cstk)}\)

**Pulse Input: Strouhal/Roshko Table**

Volume Flow1, 2 = \(\text{input frequency} \times \text{time scale factor} \div \frac{\text{Strouhal Cal}}{(1 + 3 \times \text{meter exp coeff.} \times 10^{-6} (T_f-T_{cal})} \)  

\[\text{Roshko Cal}_1, 2 = \frac{\text{input frequency} \times (1 + 2 \times \text{meter exp coeff.} \times 10^{-6} (T_f-T_{cal})}{\text{cstk}} \]

Manifold Flow Computation:

- Manifold Flow = Flow1 if Flow1 > Pre1
- Manifold Flow = Flow2 if Flow1 < Pre1 – Hys

Corrected Volume Flow Computation:

**Liquid Case**

**Generic Case**

Standard Volume Flow = volume flow \(\times (1 - \text{Therm.Exp.Coeff.} \times (T_f-T_{ref}))^2\)

**API Case**

Standard Volume Flow = volume flow \(\times \text{UCF API2540}\)

Mass Flow Computation:

Mass Flow = volume flow \(\times \text{density}\)
7.2 Flow Equations: (Continued)

Flow Equations

**API 2540 Equation.** The American Petroleum Institute, in a joint program with the National Bureau of Standards (NIST), developed a density equation based on 463 samples of five different oil products. The results of this work are incorporated into Chap. 11.1, “Volume Correction Factors,” of API Standard 2540 (1987).

The density equation is based on the thermal-expansion coefficient of the product at 60°F (15.6°C) base temperature, which is calculated from the base density as

$$
\alpha_b = \frac{K_0}{\rho_b^{0.2}} + \frac{K_1}{\rho_b^{0.6}}
$$

where the base density \( \rho_b \) is in kilograms per cubic meter. The empirically derived constants \( K_0 \) and \( K_1 \) for the five product groups are given in Table 2.23. The density of the product at flowing temperature is then calculated as

$$
\rho_f = \rho_b \exp \left[ -\alpha_b \Delta T_e (1 + 0.8 \alpha_b \Delta T_e) \right]
$$

where \( \Delta T_e = T_e - 60 \). The specific gravity at flowing or measured temperature is then

| TABLE 2.23  Constants \( K_0 \) and \( K_1 \) for Five Product Groups |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Product group               | \( K_0 \)       | \( K_1 \)       |
| Crude oils and JP4\( ^{\dagger} \) | 341.0957       | 0.0            |
| Jet fuels, kerosenes, solvents | 330.3010       | 0.0            |
| Gasolines and naphthenes    | 192.4571        | 0.2438         |
| Lubricating oils            | 144.0427        | 0.1895         |
| Diesel oil, heating oils, fuel oils | 103.8720       | 0.2701         |

*Note:* Pentanes and hydrocarbons lower in the hydrocarbon chain are not covered by this data.


The above information was obtained from "Flow Measurement Engineering Handbook, 3rd Edition" by Richard W Miller.

**API 2540 Expansion Factor Equation**

1. Select the values for \( K_0 \) and \( K_1 \) for the fluid group to be measured
2. Convert the base reference density for your fluid into the corresponding density units of \( \text{kg/m}^3 \)
3. Solve for \( \alpha_b \) using equation above
4. \( C = \alpha_b \cdot 1,000,000 \)
7.3 Calculating the Fluid Expansion Factor for Generic Case

The liquid density is a function of the flowing temperature for many fluids. This unit solves an equation which represents this physical property of the fluid. The information which the unit uses to describe the fluid is entered by the user in the following variables: Reference Temperature, Reference Density, Fluid Expansion Factor. Values for common fluids are listed in Appendix A for the generic case.

This information is available for many fluids in one or more of the following forms:
- Fluid Specific Gravity vs. Temp. Table
- Specific Gravity vs. Temp. Graph
- Fluid Density vs. Temp. Table
- Fluid Density vs. Temp. Graph

Begin by obtaining one of the fluid properties for the fluid you are using from available manufacturers information or Engineering Handbooks. In some cases this information is listed on the Material Safety Data Sheet for the fluid. Two temperature-specific gravity pairs will be required to compute the temperature coefficient.

The reference temperature is simply chosen by the user. Common reference temperatures are 60°F or 15°C. The reference temperature should be chosen so that it is in the application temperature range. i.e. application temperature range -10 to 120°F, reference temperature of 60°F chosen.

Enter the reference temperature you have chosen at this point. The reference specific gravity corresponds to the fluid SPECIFIC GRAVITY at the reference temperature chosen.

You may convert the fluid density information to specific gravity if it is in units other than specific gravity. Use EQ1.

**Expansion Factor Equations**

**EQ1.**

\[
\text{Spec.Grav.} = \frac{\text{Density of Fluid}}{\text{Density of Water}}
\]

Given the reference temperature, reference specific gravity, a second temp. and a second Spec.Grav., the Expansion Factor (C Factor) can be computed as follows:

**EQ2. Used for Liquid Mass and Corrected Volume Equations**

\[
C = \left[ 1 - \frac{\text{Spec.Grav.2}}{\text{Ref.Spec.Grav.}} \right] \frac{\text{Temp.2} - \text{Ref.Temp}}{\sqrt{\text{Temp.2} - \text{Ref.Temp}}} \times 1,000,000
\]

Given the reference temperature, reference density, a second temp. and a second density, the Expansion Factor (C Factor) can be computed as follows:

**EQ3. Used for Liquid Mass and Corrected Volume Equations**

\[
C = \left[ 1 - \sqrt{\frac{\text{Dens.2}}{\text{Ref.Dens.}}} \right] \times 1,000,000
\]

\( C = \text{Fluid Expansion Factor} \)
7.4 Computation of Viscosity Coef. A and B

The flow computer solves a generic equation which computes the viscosity in cstk as a function of temperature. Two parameters must be entered for this calculation to be performed. These are the setup parameters Viscosity Coef. A and Viscosity Coef. B. A table listing these values for common fluids is available in Appendix A.

Alternately, if your intended fluid is not listed, the Viscosity Coef. A and B can be derived from two known temperature/viscosity pairs. Begin by obtaining this information for your intended fluid. Convert these known points to units of Degrees F and centistoke (cstk).

The information is now in a suitable form to compute the Viscosity Coef. A and Viscosity Coef. B using the following equation based on the fluid state.

For a liquid, A and B are computed as follows:

\[
B = \frac{(T_1 + 459.67) \cdot (T_2 + 459.67) \cdot \ln \left( \frac{cstk_1}{cstk_2} \right)}{(T_2 + 459.67) - (T_1 + 459.67)}
\]

\[
A = \frac{cstk_1}{\exp \left( \frac{B}{T_1 + 459.67} \right)}
\]

NOTE: \( cS = \frac{cP \cdot \text{Density of Water at } 4^\circ\text{C}}{\text{Density of Fluid at Flowing Conditions}} \)
7.5 Linearization Table

7.5.1 Linearization Table General Information
The Linearization Table is used when the flow input device gives a nonlinear input signal. The unit uses up to 40 different points, as entered by the operator, to form a curve for linearizing the input signal.

Notes:
1) A minimum of three points must be set up.
2) If "0" is entered for the frequency of any point other than point 1, the Flow Computer assumes there are no more points above the points that preceded them. The display will advance to the next setup prompt.
3) If the input frequency is above the highest or below the lowest frequency programmed, the unit will use the last known point for the K factor in computing the resulting actual flow.
4) Frequencies, Hz/Cstks or Roshko numbers should be entered in ascending order.

7.5.2 Linearization Table for Pulse Inputs
The linearization table for pulse inputs programming is quite simple when values of frequency and K factors are known. The Flow Computer asks for 40 different frequencies (Freq) and 40 corresponding K factors (K). It then uses this data to determine what the actual volume flow rate is for any given input frequency on the respective flowmeter. Usually the necessary data is provided with the flowmeter.

7.5.3 Linearization Table Interpolation
The Linearization Table routine uses the entered data to determine the K factor for any given input frequency or input flow signal. This is done by taking the closest data points above and below the input signal, then using those points to interpolate the K factor, then calculating the uncompensated volume flow from the data. Below are the formulas.

Parameters:
Determine closest point above input signal
signal = X, K factor (correction factor) = KA

Determine closest point below input signal
signal = Y, K factor (correction factor) = KB

Let input signal = H,
unknown K factor (correction factor) = KN

To find KN use this formula:

\[ \frac{H - Y}{X - Y} \times (KA - KB) + KB = KN \]

7.6 Universal Viscosity Curve (UVC)
A Universal Viscosity Curve is a presentation of the calibration of a turbine flowmeter's K-Factor as a function of the Hz/cstks. It is used to represent the combined effects of flowrate and viscosity on the calibration of the flowmeter. It is entered as a table of point pairs in ascending order of Hz/cstks.

7.7 Strouhal Roshko Curve (StRo)
A Strouhal Roshko Curve is a presentation of the calibration of a turbine flowmeter's calibration as a table or curve of Strouhal number as a function of Roshko number. It is used to represent the combined effects of flowrate, flowing temperature and viscosity on the calibration of the turbine flowmeter. It is entered as a table of point pairs in ascending order of Roshko numbers.
8. Test, Service and Maintenance

### 8.1 Test Menus

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Menus</th>
<th>Display</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8.1.1 TOP LEVEL TEST MENUS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SELECT OPERATE STATE</td>
<td>Select Test to enter the instrument test &amp; calibration routine. <strong>NOTE:</strong> Supervisor (Service) password required to gain access to this mode.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Run Setup Test</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Audit Trail</td>
<td>Refer to Page 40 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Error history</td>
<td>Refer to Page 40 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Print System Setup</td>
<td>Refer to Page 40 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Keypad Test</td>
<td>Refer to Page 41 Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Display test</td>
<td>Refer to Page 41 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Calibrate</td>
<td>Refer to Pages 42-46 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Analog In Test</td>
<td>Refer to Page 46 Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pulse input test</td>
<td>Refer to Page 47 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Analog out test</td>
<td>Refer to Page 47 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Excitation out test</td>
<td>Refer to Page 47 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pulse out test</td>
<td>Refer to Page 48 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Relay Test</td>
<td>Refer to Page 48 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Control inputs test</td>
<td>Refer to Page 48 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Battery Voltage Test</td>
<td>Refer to Page 49 for Details.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Data logger utility</td>
<td>Refer to Page 49 for Details.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
8.2 Test Sub-Menus

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sub-menus</th>
<th>Display</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8.2.1 Audit Trail</td>
<td>Audit Trail</td>
<td>Press Enter to view the audit trail information.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Submenu Group</td>
<td>Config_Audit nnnnn</td>
<td>The configuration audit trail format: nnnnn = number of critical menu changes, hh:mm:ss; mm/dd/yy = time and date of last change.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>hh:mm:ss dd/mm/yy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cal_Audit nnnnn</td>
<td>The calibration audit trail format: nnnnn = number of calibration changes, hh:mm:ss; dd/mm/yy = time and date of last change.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>hh:mm:ss dd/mm/yy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Audit Trail</td>
<td>Press Menu to get back to audit trail top-level menu.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.2.2 Error History</td>
<td>Error history</td>
<td>Press Enter to view error history.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Submenu Group</td>
<td></td>
<td>NOTE: Press Print Key to print Error History. Printout will include time/date of each errors first occurrence.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Error history</td>
<td>Press Up/Down arrow keys to scroll through all error message history.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Flow rate alarm low</td>
<td>Press CLEAR to clear entire error log.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Press Menu to get back to error history top-level menu.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.2.3 Print System Setup</td>
<td>Print System Setup</td>
<td>Press enter key to enter print system setup submenu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Submenu Group</td>
<td>Print System Setup</td>
<td>Press enter to begin printing the system setup.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Press ENTER to print</td>
<td>This message will display as the data transmission takes place.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-- Printing ---</td>
<td>Press Menu to get back to print system setup top-level menu.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sub-menus</td>
<td>Display</td>
<td>Notes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>8.2.4</strong> Keypad test</td>
<td>Keypad test &lt;br&gt;Key pressed—&gt; ENT &lt;br&gt;Keypad test</td>
<td>Press Enter to enter keypad test</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Submenu Group</td>
<td></td>
<td>Press the various keys and the display will show the key that was pressed. Press Menu to exit the test</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>8.2.5</strong> Display test</td>
<td>Display test &lt;br&gt;Press Enter to enter display test.</td>
<td>Press Enter to enter display test.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Submenu Group</td>
<td>00000000000000000000000000000000 00000000000000000000000000000000</td>
<td>Upon pressing enter, each digit on the display will scroll 0-9 then A-Z. Press menu to exit the test.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Display test &lt;br&gt;Press Menu to get back to Keypad test top-level menu.</td>
<td>Press Menu to get back to Display test top-level menu.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ALL UNITS ARE CALIBRATED AT THE FACTORY PRIOR TO SHIPMENT

CAUTION:
This unit must be calibrated using precision and calibrated equipment.

Equipment needed is as follows: Frequency Generator, Digital Multimeter, Precision Current/Voltage Source, Oscilloscope, Frequency Counter.

Sub-menus
Display
Notes

Calibration Submenu Group

8.2.6
Calibrate Aux1: 0mA

Submenu Group

Press Enter to begin the calibration routine.
(Please note the caution above)

Connect Current Source (+) TB1-7, (-) TB1-4.
Input 0mA and press Enter.

This message is displayed during calibration.

This message is displayed when the 0mA calibration is finished.

The display will automatically return to the Calibrate Aux1 0mA submenu. Press the Down arrow key to advance to the Aux1 20mA calibration.

Connect Current Source (+) TB1-7, (-) TB1-4.
Input 20mA and press Enter.

This message is displayed during calibration.

This message is displayed when the 20mA calibration is finished.

The display will automatically return to the Calibrate Aux1 20mA submenu. Press the Down arrow key to advance to the Aux2 0mA calibration.

Advance to Calibrate Aux2: 0mA
**Sub-menus**

8.2.8 Calibrate Aux2: 0mA Submenu Group

**Display**

Calibrate Aux2: 0mA
Input=TB1-8  GND=TB1-4

Calibrate Aux2: 0mA
0 CALIBRATING ——

Calibrate Aux2: 0mA
*** DONE ***

Calibrate Aux2: 0mA
Input=TB1-8  GND=TB1-4

8.2.9 Calibrate Aux2: 20mA Submenu Group

**Display**

Calibrate Aux2: 20mA
Input=TB1-8  GND=TB1-4

Calibrate Aux2: 20mA
0 CALIBRATING ——

Calibrate Aux2: 20mA
*** DONE ***

Calibrate Aux2: 20mA
Input=TB1-8  GND=TB1-4

**Notes**

To Calibrate: Connect Current Source (+) TB1-8, (-) TB1-4. Input 0mA and press Enter.

This message is displayed during calibration.

This message is displayed when the 0mA calibration is finished.

The display will automatically return to the Calibrate Aux2 0mA submenu. Press the Down arrow key to advance to the AUX2 20mA calibration.

To Calibrate: Connect Current Source (+) TB1-8, (-) TB1-4. Input 20mA and press Enter.

This message is displayed during calibration.

This message is displayed when the 20mA calibration is finished.

The display will automatically return to the Calibrate Aux2 20mA submenu. Press the Down arrow key to advance to the calibrate 0mA output menu.

Advance to
Cal Therm: 100 Ohms
### Sub-menus

#### 8.2.10
**Cal Therm: 100 Ohms**

Submenu Group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Display</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cal Therm: 100 Ohms Therm TB1-6 to TB1-4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 CALIBRATING --</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cal Therm: 100 Ohms *** DONE ***</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cal Therm: 100 Ohms Therm TB1-6 to TB1-4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advance to Cal Therm: Open</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

To Calibrate: Place a 100 ohm 0.1% resistor between TB1-6 and TB1-4. Press enter to calibrate.

This message is displayed during calibration.

This message is displayed when the calibration is finished.

The display will automatically return to the Cal Therm: 100 Ohms top-level menu. Press the Down arrow key to advance to the Thermistor Open calibration.

#### 8.2.11
**Cal Therm: Open**

Submenu Group

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Display</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cal Therm: Open Therm TB1-6 to TB1-4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 CALIBRATING --</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cal Therm: Open *** DONE ***</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cal Therm: Open Therm TB1-6 to TB1-4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advance to Calibrate Aux2: 0V</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

To Calibrate: Remove the 100Ω 0.1% resistor from TB1-6 and TB1-4 and leave open. Press enter to calibrate.

This message is displayed during calibration.

This message is displayed when the calibration is finished.

The display will automatically return to the Cal Therm Open top-level menu. Press the Down arrow key to advance to the Aux2: 0V calibration.
### 8.2.12 Calibrate Aux2: 0V Submenu Group

**Display**

- **Calibrate Aux2: 0V**
  - **Vin=TB1-5  GND=TB1-4**
  - 0 CALIBRATING --
  - *** DONE ***

**Notes**

To Calibrate: Connect Voltage Source (+) TB1-5, (-) TB1-4. Input 0V and press Enter.

This message is displayed during calibration.

This message is displayed when the 0V calibration is finished.

The display will automatically return to the Calibrate Aux2 0V top-level menu. Press the Down arrow key to advance to the Aux2 10V calibration.

### 8.2.13 Calibrate Aux2: 10V Submenu Group

**Display**

- **Calibrate Aux2: 10V**
  - **Iin=TB1-5  GND=TB1-4**
  - 0 CALIBRATING --
  - *** DONE ***

**Notes**

To Calibrate: Connect Voltage Source (+) TB1-5, (-) TB1-4. Input 10V and press Enter.

This message is displayed during calibration.

This message is displayed when the 10V calibration is finished.

The display will automatically return to the Calibrate Aux2 10V top-level menu. Press the Down arrow key to advance to the 100 ohm RTD calibration.

### 8.2.14 Calibrate 100 ohm RTD Submenu Group

**Display**

- **Cal RTD 100ohm**
  - **JMP TB1-6,7 100R=7,8**
  - 0 CALIBRATING --
  - *** DONE ***

**Notes**

To Calibrate: Connect a jumper wire between TB1-6 and TB1-7. Place a 100 ohm 0.1% resistor between TB1-7 and TB1-8. Press enter to calibrate.

This message is displayed during calibration.

This message is displayed when the RTD calibration is finished.

The display will automatically return to the Calibrate 100 ohm RTD top-level menu. Press the Down arrow key to advance to the 0mA analog out calibration.
### Sub-menus

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sub-menu Group</th>
<th>Display</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>8.2.15</strong> Calibrate 0mA Aout Submenu Group</td>
<td>Calibrate 0mA Aout + TB1-15 - TB1-16</td>
<td>Connect ammeter to (+) TB1-15, (-) TB1-16. Press enter. To trim 0mA analog output: Press CLEAR to enable editing and enter a small negative number (i.e. -0.100) to force a display reading, then clear and enter small quantity measured on your meter. The display will return to Calibrate 0mA out. Press the down arrow key to advance to the 20mA analog out or repeat above if necessary.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Calibrate 0mA Aout Enter mA: 0.00000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Calibrate 0mA Aout + TB1-15 - TB1-16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>8.2.16</strong> Calibrate 20mA Aout Submenu Group</td>
<td>Calibrate 20mA Aout + TB1-15 - TB1-16</td>
<td>Connect ammeter to (+) TB1-15, (-) TB1-16. Press enter. To trim 20mA analog output: Press CLEAR to enable editing and enter the current reading that is on the ammeter display. Press enter. The display will automatically return to the Calibrate 20mA Aout submenu. Calibration is complete. Press the Menu key to go back to Calibrate top-level menu.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Calibrate 20mA Aout Enter mA: 20.00000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Calibrate 20mA Aout + TB1-15 - TB1-16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>8.2.17</strong> Analog In Test Submenu Group</td>
<td>Analog In Test</td>
<td>Press enter to test the analog inputs. To check current input accuracy: Use TB1-4 as Reference Ground, input 0-20mA to TB1-7 and/or TB1-8. Display should show current being input. Use ammeter to verify input. Use Up/Down arrow keys to check other inputs. Press Menu key to return to Analog In Test top-level menu.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Analog In Test mA T7:00.000 T8:00.000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### NOTE:
Press the △ keys for additional analog input tests for RTD, Thermistor, and Voltage on terminal 5. Connect only one signal type at a time based on the Analog Input test being performed.
### Sub-menus

**8.2.18 Pulse input test Submenu Group**

- **Pulse input test**
  - **Trigger level 2.5V**
  - **Count speed 3kHz**

Use the Up/Down arrow keys to select the appropriate trigger level. Use the Up/Down arrow keys to select the appropriate frequency range.

To check Pulse input accuracy at the above settings: Use TB1-4 as reference ground, input a frequency on TB1-2 and/or TB1-3. The display should show frequency being input. Use a frequency counter to verify input.

Press Menu key to return to Pulse input test top-level menu.

---

**8.2.19 Analog out test Submenu Group**

- **Analog out test**
  - ***0 4 10 15 20 mA**

Press Enter to test the analog output.

To simulate analog output: Connect an ammeter to (+) TB1-15, (-) TB1-16. Press the key under the desired setting to move the asterisk (*). The unit should output the selected current.

Press Menu key to return to Analog out test top-level menu.

---

**8.2.20 Excitation out test Submenu Group**

- **Excitation out test**
  - ***5v 12v 24v**

Press Enter to test the excitation output.

To test the excitation output: Connect a voltmeter to (+) TB1-1, (-) TB1-4. Press the key under the desired setting to move the asterisk (*). The unit should output the selected voltage.

Press Menu key to return to Excitation out test top-level menu.
8.2.21 Pulse out test

Submenu Group

Press Enter key to test the pulse output.

To simulate a frequency on the pulse output:
Connect a frequency counter to (+)TB1-13, (-)TB1-14. Press the key under the desired setting to move the asterisk (*). The unit should output the selected frequency.

Press Menu key to return to Pulse out test top-level menu.

8.2.22 Relay test

Submenu Group

Press Enter to test the relays.

Turning ON Relay 1 will close the bypass valve if it is connected.

To manually control the relay outputs: Press the key under the desired relay to toggle the relays On/Off. Use an ohmmeter to check the relay contacts.

Press Menu key to return to Relay Test top-level menu.

8.2.23 Control input test

Submenu Group

Press Enter to test the control inputs.

To check the control inputs: Use TB1-12 as reference, input a positive 3-30 VDC signal to TB1-9, TB1-10 and/or TB1-11. The Display will show ON when input is active, OFF when inactive.

Press Menu key to return to control input test top-level menu.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sub-menus</th>
<th>Display</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8.2.24</td>
<td>Battery Voltage Test</td>
<td>Press Enter key to view the battery voltage.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Battery Voltage test Submenu Group</td>
<td>3.312 Volts</td>
<td>The display will show the battery voltage. Replace battery at 2.5 VDC or below.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Press Menu key to return to battery voltage test top-level menu.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.2.25</td>
<td>Data logger utility</td>
<td>Press Enter to use data logger utility.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Data logger utility Submenu Group</td>
<td>Log 10  958 Max</td>
<td>The display shows the number of Data Logs. Press the Down arrow key to advance to PRT (print) or CLR (clear).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Log 00001 PRT CLR</td>
<td>Press F3 PRINT key to output data logger logs to printer, Press CLEAR key to clear the data logger contents.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Press Menu key to return to Data logger utility top-level menu.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
8.3 Internal Fuse Replacement

Instructions:
1. Make sure you follow proper E.S.D. Precautions. All persons performing this replacement must follow proper grounding procedures.
2. Turn the power to the unit off.
3. Disconnect the two piece connector rear terminal block, leaving all connections in place.
4. Remove the unit from the panel.
5. Remove the four machine screws (see fig. 1) which hold the two sections of the case together.
6. The rear section of the case should detach from the rest of the case. It may be necessary two cut the wiring label along the joint where the two sections connect. With the rear section of the case removed the fuse will be exposed (located near the rear terminal, AC connection).
7. Locate the Fuse F1 (see fig. 2) and unplug the fuse from its socket.
8. Insert the new fuse into the socket. Insure that the pins are fully inserted and straight.
9. Reassemble the case and install the four machine screws which join the two sections of the case.
10. Reinstall the unit into the panel.
11. Reconnect the rear terminal block.
12. Turn the unit back on.

Fuse Specifications:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Power</th>
<th>Current</th>
<th>Voltage</th>
<th>Part Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>110 VAC Power</td>
<td>160mA</td>
<td>250V</td>
<td>Wickman 19372-030-k</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>220 VAC Power</td>
<td>80mA</td>
<td>250V</td>
<td>Wickman 19372-026-k</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12/24 VDC Power</td>
<td>800mA</td>
<td>250V</td>
<td>Wickman 19374-046-k</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
9. RS-232 Serial Port

9.1 RS-232 Port Description:
The 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC has a general purpose RS-232 Port which may be used for any one of the following purposes:

- Transaction Printing
- Data Logging
- Remote Metering by Modem (optional)
- Computer Communication Link
- Configuration by Computer
- Print System Setup
- Print Calibration/Malfunction History

9.2 Instrument Setup by PC’s over Serial Port
A Diskette program is provided with the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC that enables the user to rapidly configure the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC using a Personal Computer. Included on the diskette are common instrument applications which may be used as a starting point for your application. This permits the user to have an excellent starting point and helps speed the user through the instrument setup.

9.3 Operation of Serial Communication Port with Printers
923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC’s RS-232 channel supports a number of operating modes. One of these modes is intended to support operation with a printer in metering applications requiring transaction printing, data logging and/or printing of calibration and maintenance reports.

For transaction printing, the user defines the items to be included in the printed document. The user can also select what initiates the transaction print generated as part of the setup of the instrument. The transaction document may be initiated via a front panel key depression or upon a remote contact closure.

In data logging, the user defines the items to be included in each data log as a print list. The user can also select when or how often he wishes a data log to be made. This is done during the setup of the instrument as either a time of day or as a time interval between logging.

The system setup and maintenance report list all the instrument setup parameters and usage for the current instrument configuration. In addition, the Audit trail information is presented as well as a status report listing any observed malfunctions which have not been corrected. The user initiates the printing of this report at a designated point in the menu by pressing the print key on the front panel.

9.4 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC RS-232 Port Pinout

1 Handshake Line
2 Transmit
3 Receive
4 Optional Modem Power Out (+)
5 Ground
6 Optional Modem Power Out (+)
7 Do Not Use
8 Do Not Use
9 Do Not Use
10 RS-232
11 RS-485
12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24
25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36
10. RS-485 Serial Port (optional)

10.1 RS-485 Port Description:

The 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC has an optional general purpose RS-485 Port which may be used for any one of the following purposes:

- Accessing Process Parameters
  - Manifold Flow, Flow1, Flow2 Rate, Temperatures, Densities, Viscosities, Setpoints, Month, Day, Year, Hour, Minutes, Seconds, etc.

- Accessing System Alarms
  - System, Process, Self Test, Service Test Errors

- Accessing Totalizers
  - Manifold Flow Totalizers and Grand Totalizer

- Executing Various Action Routines
  - Reset Alarms, Reset Totalizers, Print Transaction, Reset Error History

10.2 General

The optional RS-485 card utilizes Modbus RTU protocol to access a variety of process parameters and totalizers. In addition, action routines can be executed. See Appendix C for further information and details on this option.

10.3 Operation of Serial Communication Port with PC

The flow computer's RS-485 channel supports a number of Modbus RTU commands. Refer to port pinout (below) for wiring details. Modbus RTU drivers are available from third party sources for a variety of Man Machine Interface software for IBM compatible PC’s.

The user reads and writes information from/to the RS-485 using the Modbus RTU commands. The 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC then responds to these information and command requests.

Process variables and totalizers are read in register pairs in IEEE 32 bit floating point format. Time and date are read as a series of integer register values. Alarms are individually read as coils. Action routines are initiated by writing to coils.

10.4 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC RS-485 Port Pinout

1  Ground
2  Ground
3  Ground
4  TX/RX (+)
5  TX/RX (-)
6  Do Not Use
7  Terminating Resistor (180 Ω)
8  TX/RX (+)
9  TX/RX (-)

NOTE: To terminate cable end, connect Pin 7 to either Pin 4 or Pin 8.
11. Flow Computer Setup Software

The 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC setup program provides for configuring, monitoring and controlling a 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC unit over the RS-232 link.

Sample applications are stored in disk files. The setup program calls these Templates. You can store the setup from the program’s memory to either the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC (Downloading the file) or to a disk file (Saving the file) for later usage. Similarly you can load the setup in program memory from either a disk file (Opening a file) or from the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC unit (Uploading a file).

The program can monitor outputs from the unit while it is running.
The program can reset alarms and totalizers.

For assistance there are mini-helps at the bottom of each screen in the program. There is also context sensitive help available for each screen accessible by pressing the F1 key.

11.1 System Requirements:

IBM PC or compatible with 386 or higher class microprocessor
4 MB RAM
3 MB free disk space
VGA or higher color monitor at 640 x 480
Microsoft® Windows 95™ up through Vista 32
Communication Port - RS-232 mapped to COM 1-9
RS-232 Cable or compatible RS232 to USB converter

11.2 Cable and Wiring Requirements:

The serial communication port on your PC is either a 25 pin or 9 pin connector. No cabling is supplied with the setup software. A cable must be purchased separately or made by the user. It is recommended to purchase a cable which matches the available communication port on you PC and a 9 pin male connection for the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC serial port.

11.3 Installation for Windows 95™ or higher

The Setup Software includes an installation program which installs the software to your hard drive. The setup software my be supplied on a CD or downloaded from our website.

Insert Setup CD in CD drive.

NOTE: For Windows 95™ Click the Start button, select Run and proceed as follows:

Type the floppy drive letter followed by a colon (:) and a backslash (\), and the word setup. For Example:

a:\setup

Follow the instructions on your screen.

In most cases the program will perform an auto-install once the CD is inserted in the drive. Note that the program needs to be run as an administrator on some Windows operating systems.
11.4 Using the Flow Computer Setup Software

The setup software window consists of several menu “Tabs”. Each tab is organized into groups containing various configuration and/or monitoring functions. To view the tab windows, simply click on the tab. The previous tab window will be hidden as the new tab window is brought to the foreground.

11.5 File Tab

The File Tab has three sections. Any of the options on this tab can also be accessed from the File submenu.

The Template Section provides for opening and saving templates. The Save and Save As buttons provide the standard Windows functionality for dealing with files. The Open button is used to open existing templates or files. There are two additional menu items available only from the pull down File menu: Open existing file and Templates.

The Open existing file option allows for creating custom templates using one of the existing template in memory as the starting point. Assign a new name for this new template. The template will be saved under this new name.

The Open Template option will bring up a list of predefined templates that can be loaded into the program. These predefined templates are useful as a starting point when defining custom templates.

A typical scenario using the setup program would be the following:

- Open up a predefined template from the supplied list
- Choose ‘Save As’ to save this to a new file name
- Proceed to customize the template by making any changes that are needed
- Save the setup to disk (if you want to reuse this template)
- Download the template to an attached unit.

The Communications with 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC Section allows the user to upload the setup from the unit or download the setup to the unit.

The Print (report) Section allows the user to:

1. Configure the current Windows printer through the Select Printer option.
2. Print a Maintenance Report through the PC’s printer using the Print Maintenance option.
3. Print the current setup through the PC’s printer using Print Setup option.

11.6 Setup Tab

The Setup tab is where majority of the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC instrument setup modifications are done. The Setup tab is divided into five sections.

System Section: Flow Equation, Indicators
Input Section: Flow, Fluid, Aux 1 & 2 (Compensation Inputs 1 & 2), Control Inputs
Output Section: Pulse, Currents
Relay Section: Relays 1, 2, 3, 4
Other Settings Section: Administration, Communication, Serial Usage, Datalog Printing, Time Clock

NOTE: Many setup items are enabled or disabled depending on previous setup selections. It is important to work your way through the above list in the order shown. Be sure to verify your selections when you are through programming to insure that no settings were changed automatically.
11.7 View Tab

The View Tab screen allows for viewing selected group items on the PC in a similar format as shown on the unit display. Data from the following groups can be viewed in the List of Values section:

- Process Parameters (i.e. rate, temperature)
- Totalizers (i.e. total, grand total)
- Error Log
- Software Version

The setup software assumes the current setup has been uploaded from the flow computer into the PC. It is important that the setup program and the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC unit are using the same setup information at all times or the data will be inconsistent. It is best to upload or download the setup before using this feature.

To start the viewer, first check the boxes of items to view and then click the start button. The data will appear in the appropriate sections and will be continuously updated. The refresh rate is dependent on the number of items that are being viewed and the baud rate of the connection. Data in the List of Values section can be collapsed by clicking on the ‘minus’ sign in front of the group title. The data can be expanded by clicking on the ‘plus’ sign in front of the group title. If a group is collapsed and data in the group changes on refresh, the group will automatically expand. Changing the view items requires stopping the current viewing, checking the new selections and then restarting the viewer.

If communication errors occur while reading data from the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC device, the word ‘Error’ will appear in place of the actual value. If the connection to the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC is lost, the viewer will time out with a message saying the device is not responding.

The viewer will attempt to communicate with the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC device matching the device ID set in the communications screen. If you are having trouble establishing communication, compare settings for the PC and the flow computer. Also verify the connections between the PC and flow computer.

11.8 Misc. Tab

This tab has three sections: Tools, Actions and Options.

The tools section contains various system administration activities such as creating/modifying the initial sign-on screen.

Create Sign-on and Create Print Header

The Actions section is used to send commands to the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC unit.

Reset Totalizers, Reset Alarms, Reset Alarm History

The Options section has the following selections:

Network Card Setup

Additional capabilities may be provided in the future.

NOTE: Future options appear as disabled buttons on the screen.
12. Glossary Of Terms

**Acknowledge & Clear Alarms**
Acknowledge is used to clear alarm relays and remove any visual alarm messages from the display. In the run mode, press the ENTER key or activate CONTROL INPUT 3 (if set for ACK) to momentarily clear alarms and alarm messages. Alarms will reassert themselves if alarm conditions are still present.

**Analog Output**
The analog signal (4-20mA) that is generated by the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC. It can correspond to the Manifold Flow Rate or Total. This output is used primarily for transmission of process information to remote systems.

**Audit Trail**
The audit trail is used to track the number of changes made to the units setup program.

**Baud Rate**
The speed of serial communication transmissions, expressed in bits per second.

**Calibration Temperature**
The temperature at which a flow sensor was calibrated on a test fluid.

**C-Factor (Fluid Expansion Factor)**
A parameter in a flow equation which is used to describe the relationship between density or volume and temperature changes.

**Corrected Volume Flow**
The equivalently volume at a reference temperature condition which involves the measurement of liquid volume flow using a flow sensor and temperature sensor to compensate for thermal expansion.

**Custody Transfer**
Weights and Measure metering codes often specify several requirements for instruments and mechanisms to prevent and track changes in the setup of an instrument which may be used in the commercial sale of goods. The 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC tracks setup and calibration changes via the Audit Trail.

**Data Logger**
The capturing of information for later use and the mechanism for specifying the conditions where a capture should be made.

**DC Output / Excitation Voltage**
An on-board DC power supply used to power peripheral sensors. The 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC offers excitation voltages of 5VDC, 12VDC or 24VDC when powered by AC voltage.

**Default Value**
The value to be used by the instrument if a sensor failure or out of range signal is detected.

**Expansion Factor**
See C-Factor

**Flow Alarm**
A visual indication that the volumetric flowrate is above or below the flow alarm setpoint specified by the user.

**Flow Equation**
A recognized relationship between the process parameters for flow, temperature, pressure and density used in flow measurements.

**Follow, Alarm**
Alarm relays which are non latching and whose output state is based solely on the comparison of the current process value and the alarm setpoint (trip point).
12. Glossary Of Terms (Continued)

**Function Key**
A key on a push-button panel or keyboard (whose function is described by the key label) used to perform an instrument function or special routine.

**Handshake**
A means of controlling the information flow between two pieces of equipment to prevent the sending device from transmitting information at a rate faster than what can be accepted by the receiver.

**Hysteresis**
The relay hysteresis is a "dead band" setting which allows the relay to remain energized for a given amount below the setpoint. This is used to prevent relay chatter when the process value is near the setpoint value.
Example: If the Preset is set at 100, and the hysteresis is set at 10, the relay will energize when the rate, temp or dens. reaches 100, the relay will remain energized until the reading falls below 90.

**Input Termination**
Input signal lines on digital inputs often require pullup or pulldown resistor configurations to operate properly with different sensor configurations. The 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC contains such resistors and may be enabled via the setup menu.

**Inhibit Totalizer**
"Inhibit Total" is a Control Input 1 setting that is used to stop the totalization. If enabled, a voltage level on control input 1 will inhibit the total as long as the voltage is present. This feature is useful during meter proving and applications that provide a sensor to signal the flow computer when fluid is present.

**K-Factor**
A scaling factor derived from the pulses produced by a flowmeter output, expressed in pulses per unit (i.e. pulses/gallon)

**Limit Setpoint**
An alarm trip point setting which specifies the value or magnitude of a process parameter necessary to activate an alarm indicator or control relay.

**Linear Flowmeter**
A flow measurement device whose output is proportional to flow.

**Linearization**
The mathematical correction of a nonlinear device. The 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC uses a linearization Table which is made up of input/output values and makes interpolations of the table to arrive at a "linearized" measurement.

**LinTbl**
Abbreviation for Linearization Table.

**Low Pass Filter**
A low pass filter passes low input frequencies while blocking high frequencies. In the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC, this is the maximum input count speed to be encountered in an application. It is expressed in counts per second (Hz).

**Manifold Controller**
An electronic instrument that receives inputs from two or more flowmeters and it automatically selects the best flowmeter to use to accurately compute the flowrate through the system by controlling one or more external flow control valves.

**Mass Flow**
Mass Flow is inferred by the volumetric flow and density (or implied density) of a fluid.

**Max Window**
The max. window time sets the maximum sample time (1 to 99 sec) for the ratemeter.
12. Glossary Of Terms (Continued)

**Meter Expansion Coef.**
A coefficient in an equation which may be used to correct for changes in flowmeter housing dimensional changes with temperature.

**Modem Init Master**
The "Modem Init Master" menu allows the user to select whether the unit will engage in a configuration conversation with the modem on power up or impart no setup information to the modem and use it "as is". For most users it is recommended to choose "yes" for "Modem Init Master".

**Parity**
A method for detecting errors in transmissions of serial communications data.

**Preset**
A set point used to trigger the relay outputs of the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC.

**Print Interval**
The print interval allows the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC to transmit information to the serial port at selectable time intervals.

**Private Code**
An operator password code which authorizes changes to the setup of the instrument but blocks access to the Service/Calibration/Test mode. The private code also blocks the clearing of the Grand Total.

**Process Parameters**
Any sensor information which has been scaled to engineering units including Flow, Temperature and Density.

**Pulldown (Input Termination)**
The termination of an input at which the input is pulled down to ground through a resistor. Inputs that are terminated by this method need to be driven high with a positive voltage pulse.

**Pullup (Input Termination)**
The termination of an input at which the input is pulled up to a positive voltage through a resistor. Inputs that are terminated by this method need to be pulled low with a sinking current or contact to ground.

**Pulse Output**
The pulse output of the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC is available for remote accumulation of the Manifold total or sent to peripheral devices, such as a PLC. The output can be scaled using the Pulse Output Scaling Constant.

**Quick Update %**
This feature is used to disable the rate averaging filter when a significant change in the flow rate occurs. The user can enter the percent of change needed to be detected to disable the averaging feature. This is especially useful during start-up and shutdown of flow.

**Rate Averaging Filter**
The rate averaging filter is used to stabilize fluctuating rate displays. Higher settings provide more averaging for a more stable display. Derived from the equation:

\[
\text{(OLD DATA x "Avg. Filter" + NEW DATA)} \\
\text{("Avg. Filter" + 1)}
\]
12. Glossary Of Terms (Continued)

Ratemeter
Any device used to display the speed of a process. The ratemeter in the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC displays flow rate.

Ref. Dens.
Abbreviation for Reference Density. This is the fluid density at reference conditions of temperature.

Ref. Temp.
Abbreviation for Reference Temperature. This represents the base or reference condition to which corrected flow will be computed.

Roshko
A parameter defined as: \[ Ro = \frac{f \cdot \text{temperature correction}}{\text{cstk}} \]

STP Reference
The users desired pressure and/or temperature to be considered as the reference condition in the computation of fluid properties or corrected volume conditions.

Strouhal
A calibration parameter defined as temperature corrected K-factor for a turbine flowmeter.

Time Constant
A damping factor for an averaging filter for the analog output. (see also Rate Averaging Filter)

Totalizer
Any device which accumulates and displays a total count.

UVC
Abbreviation for Universal Viscosity Curve. A presentation of the combined flowrate/viscosity calibration for a turbine flowmeter.

VFD
Abbreviation for Vacuum Fluorescent Display

Visc Coef
Abbreviation for Viscosity Coefficient. One or more coefficients in an equation used to describe the viscosity as a function of temperature for a fluid.

Volume Flow
The measurement of volumetric flow.
13. Diagnosis and Troubleshooting

13.1 Response of 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC on Error or Alarm:

Error and warning indications which occur during operation are indicated in the RUN mode alternately with the measured values. The 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC Flow Computer has three types of error:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TYPE OF ERROR</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sensor/Process Alarms</td>
<td>Errors detected due to sensor failure or process alarm conditions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self Test Errors</td>
<td>Errors detected during self test.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>System Alarms</td>
<td>Errors detected due to system failure</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Some alarms are self clearing. Other alarms require the user to acknowledge and clear the alarm. Press the ENTER button to acknowledged and clear alarms. Alarms may reassert themselves if the alarm condition is still present.

**NOTE:** A historical error alarm log is available in the "Test Mode".

The following descriptions suggest possible causes and corrective actions for each alarm message.
13.2 Diagnosis Flow Chart and Troubleshooting

All instruments undergo various stages of quality control during production. The last of these stages is a complete calibration carried out on state-of-the-art calibration rigs.

A summary of possible causes is given below to help you identify faults.

Is there an input power supply voltage across Terminals 23 and 24?

No

Check the connections according to the circuit diagrams.

Check junction box fuses.

Yes

Is the Display Backlight Visible?

No

Check/Replace internal fuse. If fuse is OK, Factory Service Required.

Yes

Are the Display Characters Visible?

No

The display may not be visible with ambient temperatures below -10 °C. Allow the instrument to warm up. Contact factory if necessary.

Yes

Is there a black bar across the display?

No

Check line voltage. If voltage is OK, Factory Service Required.

Yes

Does the display alternate between blank and sign on message?

No

Check line voltage. If voltage is OK, Factory Service Required.

Yes

Does the display show an error message?

No

See section 12.3 for cause and remedy.

Yes

No system or process errors present.
### 13.3 Error & Warning Messages:

#### 13.3.1 Sensor/Process Alarms

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Error/Warning Message</th>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Remedy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOTALIZER ROLLOVER</td>
<td>Displayed when totalizer rolls over</td>
<td>Acknowledge Rollover, Remedy not required</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AUX INPUT TOO LOW!</td>
<td>4-20 mA input current at aux input smaller than 3.5 mA:</td>
<td>• Check wiring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Faulty Wiring</td>
<td>• Check function of sensor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Transmitter not set to &quot;4-20 mA&quot;</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Transmitter defective</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RATE OVERFLOW ERROR</td>
<td>Pulse counter overflowed. The totalizer may have lost counts.</td>
<td>• Report error to factory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Check application conditions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Check wiring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PULSE OUT OVERFLOW</td>
<td>Calculated pulse frequency too large:</td>
<td>• Adjust pulse value</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Pulse width setting too long</td>
<td>• Adjust pulse width</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Larger pulse scaler needed</td>
<td>• Check process conditions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOW ALARM</td>
<td>Limit value exceeded.</td>
<td>• Check application if necessary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIGH ALARM</td>
<td></td>
<td>• Check limit value</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TEMP 1 LOW ALARM</td>
<td></td>
<td>• Adjust the limit value if required</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TEMP 1 HIGH ALARM</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TEMP 2 LOW ALARM</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TEMP 2 HIGH ALARM</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MODEM NOT PRESENT</td>
<td>The setup expects modem usage and a modem is not responding.</td>
<td>• Check setup for proper baud rate, parity, etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Check modem connection and cycle power to the unit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Replace modem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOFTWARE ERROR RESET</td>
<td>Abnormal program execution has occurred. Problem was self diagnosed and logged.</td>
<td>• Report error to factory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXTENDED PFI LOCKUP</td>
<td>Unit was operated with an input power level lower than safe operating range for an extended period of time.</td>
<td>• Check data in unit. Totalizer may have inaccuracies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Investigate brownout cause.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 13.3 Error & Warning Messages: (Continued)

#### 13.3.2 Self Test Alarms

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Error/Warning Message</th>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Remedy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AUX INPUT TOO HIGH!</td>
<td>Analog input signal of the auxiliary input exceeded by more than 3%:</td>
<td>• Check analog signal range</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Sensor overranged</td>
<td>• Check the application conditions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Incorrect full scale setting of transmitter</td>
<td>• Check wiring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Function error in transmitter or faulty wiring</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BATTERY LOW WARNING</td>
<td>Battery voltage too low</td>
<td>• Replace Battery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A to D NOT CONVERTING</td>
<td>Fault in analog/digital converter</td>
<td>• Consult Factory for service information</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIME CLOCK ERROR</td>
<td>The correct time/date is no longer shown</td>
<td>• Unit may self correct, Press ENTER to</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>acknowledge &amp; clear alarm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• If error reasserts, factory service is</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>required</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAL CHECKSUM ERROR</td>
<td>Calibration constants have been corrupted</td>
<td>• Report error to factory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SETUP CHECKSUM ERROR</td>
<td>The units setup has been corrupted</td>
<td>• Report error to factory</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Error/Warning Message**

- **AUX INPUT TOO HIGH!**
- **BATTERY LOW WARNING**
- **A to D NOT CONVERTING**
- **TIME CLOCK ERROR**
- **CAL CHECKSUM ERROR**
- **SETUP CHECKSUM ERROR**
## Appendix A

### Fluid Properties Table

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FLUID</th>
<th>REF. DENSITY #/GAL</th>
<th>REF. TEMP. (°F)</th>
<th>EXPANSION COEF. (e-6 format)</th>
<th>VISC. A</th>
<th>VISC. B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MIL-C-7024D</td>
<td>6.3888</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>288.8549</td>
<td>0.0129297</td>
<td>2280.6224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water</td>
<td>8.3389</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>101.5</td>
<td>0.001969</td>
<td>3315.61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIL-O-5606</td>
<td>7.33005</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>204.86589</td>
<td>0.005878456</td>
<td>4369.3741</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIL-23699</td>
<td>8.27149</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>171.4619</td>
<td>0.00024452</td>
<td>6560.735394</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jet A-1</td>
<td>6.71589</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>260.773</td>
<td>0.015339</td>
<td>2443.5331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50/50 Ethyl</td>
<td>9.0335</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>151.2799</td>
<td>0.000500763</td>
<td>4677.3209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diesel</td>
<td>7.0157</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>239.11922</td>
<td>0.00504669</td>
<td>3378.793514</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATF(Dextron-III)</td>
<td>7.126</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>217.2616</td>
<td>0.001319326</td>
<td>5626.0083</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AV Gas</td>
<td>5.878498</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>379.203</td>
<td>0.017985217</td>
<td>1705.6512</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mo Gas</td>
<td>6.1709</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>351.3892</td>
<td>0.01074523</td>
<td>2459.2074</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE 1** Any 10 fluids may be present in the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC at a given time. The above table includes many common fluids used with this model. Contact factory if you require assistance in changing/obtaining the information for other fluids.

**NOTE 2** Each of the above fluid properties have been optimized for a fluid temperature range of approximately 50° F to 200° F.
These functions will only appear with appropriate settings in other functions.
Appendix C - RS485 Modbus RTU Protocol

Introducing 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC with RS-485 & Modbus RTU Protocol

When the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC is equipped with the RS-485 communication option, the protocol it uses is the Modbus RTU protocol. This protocol defines a message structure that hosts and clients will recognize and use on the RS-485 network over which they communicate. It describes the process a master device (PC compatible) uses to request access to another device (923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC), how it will respond to requests from the other devices, and how errors will be detected and reported. It establishes a common format for the layout and contents of message fields.

During communications on a Modbus RTU network, the protocol determines how each 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC will know its device address, recognize a message addressed to it, determine the kind of action to be taken, and extract any data or other information contained in the message. If a reply is required, the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC will construct the reply message and send it using Modbus RTU protocol.

RTU Mode
The 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC with RS-485 communications option supports the Modbus RTU (Remote Terminal Unit) mode only. The Modbus ASCII mode is not supported. The main advantage of the RTU mode is that its greater character density allows better data throughput than ASCII for the same baud rate. The Modbus RTU uses a Master-Slave Query-Response Cycle in which the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC is the slave device.

Control Functions
The 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC with RS-485 communications option supports the following function codes:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CODE</th>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>Read Coil Status</td>
<td>Read a single coil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>Read Holding Register</td>
<td>Read a range of holding registers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>Force Single Coil</td>
<td>Forces a single coil (0x reference) to either ON or OFF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06</td>
<td>Preset Single Register</td>
<td>Presets a value into a single holding register (4x reference)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Force Multiple Coil</td>
<td>Forces each coil (0x reference) in a sequence of coils to either ON or OFF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Preset Multiple Registers</td>
<td>Presets values into a sequence of holding registers (4x reference)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix C - RS485 Modbus RTU Protocol

923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC RS-485 Port Pinout (recommended mating connector: DB-9M)

1 Ground
2 Ground
3 Ground
4 TX/RX (+)
5 TX/RX (-)
6 Do Not Use
7 Terminating Resistor (180Ω)
8 TX/RX (+) (spare internally connected to 4)
9 TX/RX (-) (spare internally connected to 5)

923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC RS-485 Port Pinout (Terminal Block Option)

1 Common
2 TX/RX (+)
3 TX/RX (-)
4 Terminating Resistor (180Ω)

Installation Overview
A two wire RS-485 may be multidropped up to 4000 ft. and up to 32 units may be chained together. A RS-485 to RS-232 interface adapter is required at the PC. An optically isolated type is recommended. Suitable wiring should be selected based on anticipated electrical interference. Terminators should be used to help improve the quality of electronic signals sent over the RS-485 wires. The RS-485 chain should be terminated at the beginning (RS-485 adaptor) and at the last device in the RS-485 chain and nowhere else. On the 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC this is accomplished by connecting a jumper from terminal 7 to terminal 4 or 8 at the RS-485 port when DB-9 connector is used. Place jumper between terminals 2 and 4 when the terminal block option is used. If lightning protection is required, a suitable surge protector should be used.

For additional information, refer to the technical requirements of EIA-485, interface adaptor user manual and the communication software user manual

923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC Communication Setup Menu
The setup menu allows Modbus RTU Protocol communications parameters of: Device ID, Baud Rate, and Parity to be selected to match the parameters of your RS-485 network. Each 923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC must have it's own Device ID and the same Baud Rate and Parity setting.
Appendix C - RS485 Modbus RTU Protocol

Register & Coil Usage

**Register Usage** (each register is 2 bytes)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC Data</th>
<th>Register</th>
<th>Data Type</th>
<th>Access</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Manifold Flow Rate *</td>
<td>Reg 40001 &amp; 40002</td>
<td>Float</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manifold Total *</td>
<td>Reg 40005 &amp; 40006</td>
<td>Float</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manifold Grand Total *</td>
<td>Reg 40007 &amp; 40008</td>
<td>Float</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Temperature 1</td>
<td>Reg 40009 &amp; 40010</td>
<td>Float</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density 1</td>
<td>Reg 40011 &amp; 40012</td>
<td>Float</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preset 1</td>
<td>Reg 40013 &amp; 40014</td>
<td>Float</td>
<td>Read/Write</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preset 2</td>
<td>Reg 40015 &amp; 40016</td>
<td>Float</td>
<td>Read/Write</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preset 3</td>
<td>Reg 40017 &amp; 40018</td>
<td>Float</td>
<td>Read/Write</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preset 4</td>
<td>Reg 40019 &amp; 40020</td>
<td>Float</td>
<td>Read/Write</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Reg 40021</td>
<td>Integer</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Month</td>
<td>Reg 40022</td>
<td>Integer</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Day</td>
<td>Reg 40023</td>
<td>Integer</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hours</td>
<td>Reg 40024</td>
<td>Integer</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minutes</td>
<td>Reg 40025</td>
<td>Integer</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seconds</td>
<td>Reg 40026</td>
<td>Integer</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity 1</td>
<td>Reg 40027 &amp; 40028</td>
<td>Float</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transaction Number</td>
<td>Reg 40029</td>
<td>Integer</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unused</td>
<td>Reg 40030</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unused</td>
<td>Reg 40031 &amp; 40032</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unused</td>
<td>Reg 40033 &amp; 40034</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unused</td>
<td>Reg 40035 &amp; 40036</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pulse Input 1 Frequency</td>
<td>Reg 40037 &amp; 40038</td>
<td>Float</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pulse Input 2 Frequency</td>
<td>Reg 40039 &amp; 40040</td>
<td>Float</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KA Factor</td>
<td>Reg 40041 &amp; 40042</td>
<td>Float</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KB Factor</td>
<td>Reg 40043 &amp; 40044</td>
<td>Float</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fluid Number</td>
<td>Reg 40045</td>
<td>Integer</td>
<td>Read/Write</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unused</td>
<td>Reg 40046</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Temperature 2</td>
<td>Reg 40047 &amp; 40048</td>
<td>Float</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density 2</td>
<td>Reg 40049 &amp; 40050</td>
<td>Float</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity 2</td>
<td>Reg 40051 &amp; 40052</td>
<td>Float</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rate 1</td>
<td>Reg 40053 &amp; 40054</td>
<td>Float</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rate 2</td>
<td>Reg 40055 &amp; 40056</td>
<td>Float</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reserved</td>
<td>Reg 40057 &amp; 40058</td>
<td>Float</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reserved</td>
<td>Reg 40059 &amp; 40060</td>
<td>Float</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reserved</td>
<td>Reg 40061 &amp; 40062</td>
<td>Float</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reserved</td>
<td>Reg 40063 &amp; 40064</td>
<td>Float</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Parameters are active only when the instrument is configured for these calculations.

**NOTE:** The Float data type follows the IEEE format for a 32 bit float.

**Coil Usage** (each coil is 1 bit)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC Data</th>
<th>Coil</th>
<th>Data Type</th>
<th>Access</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Error-Pulse Out Overflow</td>
<td>Coil 00001</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alarm-Flow Rate Alarm Low Manifold Rate</td>
<td>Coil 00002</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alarm-Flow Rate Alarm High Manifold Rate</td>
<td>Coil 00003</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alarm-Temp Alarm Low 1</td>
<td>Coil 00004</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alarm-Temp Alarm High 1</td>
<td>Coil 00005</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alarm-Temp Alarm Low 2</td>
<td>Coil 00008</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alarm-Temp Alarm High 2</td>
<td>Coil 00009</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unused</td>
<td>Coil 00010</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unused</td>
<td>Coil 00011</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unused</td>
<td>Coil 00012</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unused</td>
<td>Coil 00013</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Appendix C - RS485 Modbus RTU Protocol

### Register & Coil Usage (continued)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>923-ST1MANIFOLD-FC Data</th>
<th>Coil</th>
<th>Data Type</th>
<th>Access</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reserved</td>
<td>Coil 00014</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Error-Software Error Reset</td>
<td>Coil 00015</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Error-Extended PFI Lockup</td>
<td>Coil 00016</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unused</td>
<td>Coil 00017</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unused</td>
<td>Coil 00018</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Error-Cal Checksum Error</td>
<td>Coil 00019</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Error-Modem Not Found</td>
<td>Coil 00020</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Error-Setup Checksum Error</td>
<td>Coil 00021</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Error-Rate Overflow Error</td>
<td>Coil 00022</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Error-A to D Not Converting</td>
<td>Coil 00023</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Error-Aux Input Too Low</td>
<td>Coil 00024</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Error-Aux Input Too High</td>
<td>Coil 00025</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Error-Flow Input Too Low</td>
<td>Coil 00026</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Error-Flow Input Too High</td>
<td>Coil 00027</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reserved</td>
<td>Coil 00028</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Error-RTD Out Of Range</td>
<td>Coil 00029</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warning-Battery Low Warning</td>
<td>Coil 00030</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Error-Time Clock Error</td>
<td>Coil 00031</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warning-Totalizer Rollover</td>
<td>Coil 00032</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Command-Reset Total</td>
<td>Coil 00033</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read/Write</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Command-Reset Errors</td>
<td>Coil 00034</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read/Write</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Command-Print Command</td>
<td>Coil 00035</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read/Write</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Status-Instrument Type Rate/Total or Batch</td>
<td>Coil 00036</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reserved</td>
<td>Coil 00037</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read/Write</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reserved</td>
<td>Coil 00038</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read/Write</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reserved</td>
<td>Coil 00039</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read/Write</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reserved</td>
<td>Coil 00040</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reserved</td>
<td>Coil 00041</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reserved</td>
<td>Coil 00042</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Command-Relay 1 Command**</td>
<td>Coil 00043</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read/Write</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Command-Relay 2 Command**</td>
<td>Coil 00044</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read/Write</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Command-Relay 3 Command**</td>
<td>Coil 00045</td>
<td>bit</td>
<td>Read/Write</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Command-Relay 4 Command**</td>
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** Relay commands are only active if relays have been configured for "NA" (not assigned) in the setup menus.